(33)rsKd;pD &Sdonf[laom tvGefwdusaom þtqdktrdefYrsm; ½IuGufrsm;rSm Aks¨tbd"r®m\ tvGef xl;- jcm;aom eufeJaom wdusaom rSefuefaom tHhMozG,f&mrsm;yif jzpfMuayonf/ oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&SifESifh bk&m;&SifxHrS enf;emedó,udk &&SdawmfrlMuaom Aks¨om0u-ÓPfBuD;&SifwdkY\ ÓPf- awmfjrwfjzifh uGefYjrL; pHy,f&m bkHXmeom jzpfacsonf/

þazmfjyyg (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; vu©Pma&;okH;wef wif vsuf 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyfjcif;iSm xdkufwefaom **obm0½kyf ovu©P½kyf ½„y½kyf or®oe½kyf**wdkYwnf;?

½kyftppfwdkYwnf;/

### ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm;rsm;

ur®Z½kyfuvmyf pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf OwkZ½kyfuvmyf tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf[k ½kyfjzpfaMumif; o- rk|meftm;jzifh ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (4)rsKd; &Sdonf/ xdkwGif --

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | ur®Z ½kyfuvmyf | = | 9 | - rsKd; |
| 2/ | pdwåZ ½kyfuvmyf | = | 8 | - rsKd; |
| 3/ | OwkZ ½kyfuvmyf | = | 4 | - rsKd; |
| 4/ | tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyf | = | 2 | - rsKd; |

tm;vkH;aygif;aomf ½kyfuvmyf = 23 - rsKd; &Sdayonf/

### ur®Z½kyfuvmyf (9) pnf;

1/ pu©Ksou uvmyfç 2/ aomwsou uvmyfç 3/ Cmesou uvmyfç 4/ Zd0Sgsou uvmyfç

5/ um,sou uvmyfç

6/ £w¬dbm0sou uvmyfç 7/ ykrÇm0sou uvmyfç

8/ [s,0w¬Ksou uvmyfç 9/ ZD0dwe0u uvmyf --

þ ½kyfuvmyf (9)rsKd;wdkYum; twdwfu uHaMumifh jzpfaom ur®Z½kyfuvmyfrsm;wnf;/ ½kyftppf wdkYomwnf;? 0dyóem½Iaumif;aom ½kyfwdkYomwnf;/

### pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf (8) pnf;

1/ **pdwåZ oks¨|u uvmyf =** pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom oufoufaom t|uvmyf = MoZmvQif (8)ck ajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (6-sGg&ESifh tcsKdU aum|mowdkYü wnf&Sdaom MoZ|ru½kyfwnf;/)

2/ **um,0dnwåd e0u uvmyf =** um,0dnwf½kyfvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+um, 0dnwf = 9/)

3/ **v[kwmasusou uvmyf =** v[kwm ponfvQif (11)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+ v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 11/)

4/ **um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf =** um,0dnwfç v[kwm ponfvQif (12)ckajrmuf &Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+um,0dnwf+v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 12/)

5/ **0pD0dnwåd sou uvmyf =** 0pD0dnwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+ toH+ 0pD0dnwf

= 10/)

6/ **0pD0dnwådos´v[kwmsd aw&ou uvmyf =** 0pD0dnwfç toHç v[kwm ponfvQif (13)ckajrmuf &Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+0pD0dnwf+toH+v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 13/)

7/ (**tómo-yómo**) **pdwåZ os´e0u uvmyf =** (tómo-yómo) pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf (8+toH = 9/)

8/ (**tómo-yómo**) **os´v[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf =** (tómo-yómo) toHç v[kwm ponfvQif (12)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf (8+toH+v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 12/)

tbd"r®w¬o\*F[ trnf&aom oN\*ØK[fusrf;ü eHygwf (1)rS eHygwf (6)txd pdwåZuvmyf (6)pnf; om azmfjyxm;\/ odkYaomf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmüum; - **tómoyómom pdwåork|mem0**/ (0doks¨d- 1-346/) = tómo-yómowdkYonf pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYom jzpfukef\[k zGifhqdkxm;ojzifh tómo- yómoum; pdwåork|mef½kyfyifwnf;/

wxm pdwåaZ tómoyómoaum|maoyd MoZ|ruaÍö0 oas´g pmwd e0/

(0doks¨d-2-223/) þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmt& tómo-yómoaum|moum; toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf &Sdaom os´e0u uvmyf½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpfonf/ ,if; tómo-yómo aum|moum; ESpfrsKd; &Sdoifh\[k q&mjrwfwdkY t,l&SdawmfrlMujyef\/ &Hcg touf½SLí aumif;\? ayghyg;oGufvuf\? acsmnuf\? tcsKd;us\/ &Hcg touf½SLí raumif; jzpfwwfjyef\? ayghyg;oGufvufrI r&Sd? acsmarGUrI r&Sd? tcsKd;us tqifajyrI r&Sd/ odkYtwGuf tómo-yómowdkYü - v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm ½kyf

wdkY yg-ryg ESpfrsKd; jym;oGm;onf/ odkYtwGuf pdwåZuvmyf (8)pnf; jzpf&onf/

þ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk ½IyGm;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYüwnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;xm;NyD;ygu ydkíaumif;ygonf/ tenf;qkH; (6)sGg&ü wnf&Sdaom ½kyftppfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;xm;NyD;ol jzpf&ayrnf/ ½kyftppfrsm;udk y&rwfodkY ÓPf tjrif qdkufatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;NyD;ygrS ½kyftwkrsm;udk odkYr[kwf ½kyftwkrsm;ESifh a&maESmaeaom

½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk odrf;qnf;zdkY&ef vG,fulrnf jzpfayonf/

1/ **pdwåZ oks¨|u uvmyf** -- (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYü pdwåZ½kyfudk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;onfhtwdkif; [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfaeaom pdwfaMumifh pdwåZ MoZ|ru½kyfrsm; tqufrjywf jzpfaeykHudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg/

2/ **um,0dnwåd e0u uvmyf** -- b0ifraemtMunfwGif pdwfpdkufí vufn§dK;wpfacsmif;udk auG;

Munhfyg? qefYMunhfyg/ auG;csifaompdwf qefYcsifaompdwf paom pdwftoD;toD;aMumifh pdwf wpfck wpfcku ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGm jzpfxGef; ay:aygufaponfudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhyg/ xdkpdwåZ½kyfuvmyfrsm; wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHU oGm;onfudk jrifaomtcg auG;aeaomvufn§dK; txd xdkpdwåZ½kyfrsm; ysHUESHUoGm;onfudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfyg? ½Iyg/ vufn§dK;udk rawGU awmhbJ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udkom awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ xdk ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmxJu auG; csif qefYcsifaom pdwfaMumifh jzpfxGef;ay:aygufvmaom pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udkom xdk auG;rI qefYrI jyK aeaom vufn§dK;ü ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ xdk ½kyfuvmyfwdkYrSm MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkY yifwnf;/ xdk (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfwdkYESifhtwl auG;csif qefYcsifaom pdwfESifhtwl jzpfaeaom auG;onfh trlt&m qefYonfh trlt&m ½kyfwdkYudk (= um,0dnwf½kyfwdkYudk) ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif qufí odrf;qnf;yg/ (8+um,0dnwf = 9) um,0dnwåd e0u uvmyf ½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfMuonf/

3/ **v[kwmasusou uvmyf** -- txufyg pdwåZ MoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udk jrifatmif Munhfyg/ &Hcg xdk½kyfwdkYü ayghyg;oGufvufrI = v[kwmç El;nHhaysmhaysmif;rI = rkskwmç tcsKd;us tqifajyrI = ur®nwm - [laom ½kyftwkrsm;vnf; a&maESmí yg0ifaerIudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfyg? odrf;qnf;yg/

4/ **um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf** -- txufyg um,0dnwåd e0u uvmyfudk jyef½Iyg/ wpfcgwpf&H auG;í qefYí ayghyg;oGufvufrI &Sd\? El;nHhaysmhaysmif;rI &Sd\? auG;í qefYí tcsKd; us tqifajyrI &Sd\/ xdktcg v[kwm-rkskwm-ur®nwmwdkY yg0ifae\/&Hcg xdkodkY r[kwfygu xdk½kyf (3)rsKd;wdkY ryg0ifay/ xdk½kyf (3)rsKd;wdkY ryg0ifaomf **um,0dnwåd e0u uvmyf** jzpfí xdk½kyf (3)rsKd;wdkY yg0ifaomf **um,0dnwåd v[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf** jzpfonf/ <uif;usefaom auG;jcif; qefYjcif;ç oGm;jcif; paom xdkxdk udk,ftrlt&mwdkYüvnf; enf;wl ½Iyg/ **£&d,myx ½IuGuf orÜZn½IuGuf**wdkYü - þ½kyfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYum; jy"mef;vsuf &Sd\/ aemufydkif;wGif £&d,myx

½IuGufESifh orÜZn½IuGufwdkYudk xyfrHí azmfjyOD;rnf jzpfygonf/

5/ **0pD0dnwåd sou uvmyf** (**0pD0dnwåd os´sou uvmyf**) -- toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf b0ifraemtMunf"mwfwGif pdwfudk pdkufxm;vsuf (**u-c**) [k toHwdk;wdk;uav;jzifh &Gwfzwf Munhfyg/ u-c-[k &Gwfzwfcsifaompdwf &GwfzwfaompdwfwdkYaMumifh pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkY tquf rjywf a&S;ESifhaemuf qufpyfvsuf rsm;pGm jzpfaeykHudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ u-cwdkYum; vnfacsmif;Xmeü jzpfaom tu©&mwdkY jzpfMuojzifh xdktu©&mrsm; jzpfay:&m vnfacsmif;XmeodkY wdkifatmif MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY ysHUESHUoGm;ykHudk jrifatmif ½Iyg/ vnfacsmif;XmewGif oEÅwd tpOf tm;jzifh jzpfay:aeMuaom um,souuvmyf paom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY &SdMu\/ ,if;pdwåZMoZ

|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom yx0D"mwfonf vnfacsmif;ü wnf&SdaeMuaom um,souuvmyf ponfwdkYü yg0ifaom ur®Zyx0D"mwfwdkYudk 0ga,m"mwf tultnDjzifh vnfacsmif;Xmeü ½dkuf cwfrdaomtcg toH xGufay:vm\/ u-c-[k ajymqdkaeaom EIwftrlt&m 0pD0dnwfvnf; &Sdae\/ odkYtwGuf (8+toH+0pD0dnwf = 10) 0pD0dnwåd sou uvmyf jzpfonf/ usefaom tu©&mwdkYüvnf; xdkxdk &Gwfqdkvdkufaom tu©&mwdkY\ jzpf&mXmeodkYwdkifatmif vdkufí enf;wl yif ½IMunhfyg/

6/ **0pD0dnwådos´v[kwmsd aw&ou uvmyf** -- &Hcg u-c paom pum;oH jzpfay:vmatmif &Gwfzwf&onfrSm ayghyg;oGufvufae\? acsmarGUae\? tcsKd;us tqifajyae\? v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwmwdkYvnf; yg0ifvmjyef\/ 0pD0dnwådos´v[kwmsd aw&ou uvmyf jzpf\/ &Hcg oGufoGufvufvuf r&SdbJ racsmarGUbJ tcsKd;rus jzpfaeygu v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwmwdkY ryg0ifawmhay/ xdktcg 0pD0dnwådsou uvmyf jzpfonf/

xdkxdk toHjzpf&m tu©&mjzpf&m Xmeü oEÅwd tpOftm;jzifh jzpfaeMuaom ur®ZuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom ur®Zyx0D"mwfwdkYum; **wkH;**-ESifhwl\/ xdkxdk toHjzpf&m tu©&mjzpf&m XmeodkYwdkifatmif oEÅwdtpOftm;jzifhysHUESHUjzpfay:oGm;Muaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfrsm;pGmwGif yg0ifaom yx0D"mwfwdkYum; **vuf½dkuf**-ESifh wl\/ **wkH;udk vuf½dkufjzifh ½dkufaeonfh tr„t&mESifh 0pD0dnwf** wl\/ xdk 0pD0dnwfum; xdkxdk tu©&mtoHudk jzpfapvdkaom pdwfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom 0ga,m"mwfaMumifh jzpfay:vm&\/ xdk0ga,m"mwfum; pdwfaMumifh jzpf&\/ odkYtwGuf pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfw&m;taygif; = ½kyfuvmyftaygif;\ wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUí oGm;jcif;aMumifh pum;oHrsm; jzpfay:vm&\/ ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif ½I&ef jzpfonf/

7/ **tómoyómo - pdwåZos´e0u uvmyf** -- [s,0w¬Kudk rSDí jzpfaeaom pdwfwdkYaMumifh 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY jzpfay:ykH odkYr[kwf 0ifoufav xGufoufav trnf&aom os´e0uuvmyf½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfykHudk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ touf½SLvrf;aMumif; twGif;ü wnf&SdjzpfyGm;aeaom avudk a&S;OD;pGm jrifatmif ½Iyg/ xdkavudk orm"dvif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tif jzifh awGUjrifaomtcg "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk xdkavtwGif;ü jrifatmif ½Iyg/ xdk 0ifoufav xGuf oufav twGif;ü "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif ½IEdkifygu orm"dt&Sdef&vmonfESifh wpfNydKifeuf

½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk pwif awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ xdkuvmyf trIefrsm;udk ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwf jzmí ½Iygu - touf½SLoHESifh wuG (9)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;wdkYudk awGU&SdEdkifygonf/ touf

½SLoH [lonf ,if;touf½SLvrf;aMumif;wGif wnf&SdMuaom uvmyfwdkY\ yx0D"mwfESifh ,if; pdwåZuvmyfwdkY\ yx0D"mwfwdkY tcsif;csif; ½dkufcwfí ay:vmaom toHwnf;/ pdwfaMumifh MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY touf½SLavü jzpfaeykHç yx0D"mwfwdkY tcsif;csif; ½dkufcwfí toH jzpfay:aeykHç uvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ü toHESifhwuG ½kyfoabmw&m; (9)rsKd;pD &SdykHwdkYudk jrifatmif ½Iyg/

tu,fí touf½SLvrf;aMumif;ü wnf&Sdaeaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav twGif;ü oEÅwd tpOftm;jzifh jzpfaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif pdkuf½Iaomfvnf; ½kyfuvmyf trIef rsm;udk rawGUao;bJ twkH;tcJ jzpfaeao;ygu tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkuf½IvdkufEdkifygu ½kyf uvmyf trIefrsm;udk vG,fulpGm awGU&SdEdkifygonf/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif\ tultnDudkum; rsm;pGm vdktyfaernfom jzpfayonf/

&Hcg touf½SLonfrSm ayghayghyg;yg; oGufoGufvufvuf acsmacsmarGUarGU tcsKd;us tqifajy ae\? touf½SLí aumif;ae\/ v[kwm-rkskwm-ur®nwmwdkY yg0if\/ &Hcg touf½SL Muyfaewwf

\? av;av;vHvH Murf;Murf;wrf;wrf; jzpfae\? touf½SLí tcsKd;rus jzpfaewwf\/ v[kwm- rkskwm-ur®nwmwdkY ryg0ifay/ tómoyómo pdwåZos´v[kwmsdsGgsou uvmyfESifh tómo yómo pdwåZos´e0u uvmyfwdkY jzpfMu\/

þ ½kyfw&m;wdkYwGif um,0dnwf 0pD0dnwf v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwmESifh tmumo"mwf wdkYum; ½kyftwkom jzpfMu\/ 0dyóem r½Iaumif;aom ½kyfwdkY jzpfMu\/ odkYaomf emr½lyy&dapäsÓPf ydkif;ü ,if;½kyftwkwdkYudkyg a&maESmí odrf;qnf;&ef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm skwd,wGJ pmrsufESm (225)ü ñTefMum;xm;ayonf/

### OwkZ ½kyfuvmyf (4) pnf;

1/ **oks¨|u uvmyf =** oufoufaom OwkZ MoZ|ru uvmyf/

2/ **os´e0u uvmyf =** toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom OwkZ os´e0u uvmyf/

3/ **v[kwmasusou uvmyf =** v[kwmponfvQif (11)ckajrmuf&Sdaom OwkZ½kyfuvmyf/ 4/ **os´v[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf =** toH v[kwm ponfvQif (12) ckajrmuf &Sdaom½kyfuvmyf/

(8+toH+v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 12/)

þ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif oks¨|uuvmyf os´e0uuvmyfwdkYum; ½kyftppfwdkYomwnf;/ 0dyóem

½Iaumif;aom ½kyfrsm;wnf;/ oks¨|u uvmyfum; (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYü xdkufovdk OwkZ½kyf jzpfcGifh&Sd&mwdkYü &&SdEdkif\/ os´e0u uvmyfum; 0rf;atmfoH paom toHygaom ½kyfuvmyfwnf;/ þ oks¨|uuvmyfESifh os´e0uuvmyfwdkYum; tZgwåüvnf;aumif;ç A[ds¨ ouf&Sdavmu oufrJh avmu ESpfrsKd;vkH;üvnf;aumif; wnf&Sd\/

trSwf (3-4) ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; ½kyftwkrsm;ESifh a&maESmaeaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm; jzpfMu\/ v[k wm rkskwm ur®nwmwdkYum; 0dyóemr½Iaumif;aom ½kyftwkrsm;om jzpfMu\/ ,if;½kyf (3)rsKd;udk 0dyóemr½Iaumif;ojzifh z,fxkwfvdkufygu oks¨|uuvmyfESifh os´e0uuvmyfwdkYom <uif;usef awmh\/ a&S;wGif azmfjycJhaom (6)sGg&ESifh (42)aum|mowdkYwGif tcsKdUaum|mowdkYü wnf&Sdaom Owk Z½kyf ½IuGufwdkYudk enf;rSD;í ½Iygav/ ,if; trSwf (3-4) ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;&m emr½lyy&dapäsÓPfydkif;üom a&maESmí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&rnfh ½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfMuonf/ ,if;ESpfrsKd; aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; ted`E´d,As¨jzpfaom A[ds¨ oufrJht&m0w¬KwdkYü r&Edkif/ tZgwå A[ds¨ ouf&Sd owå0gwdkY oEÅmefüom &Edkifonf/

### tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyf (2) pnf;

1/ **oks¨|u uvmyf =** oufoufaom tm[m&Z-MoZ|ru uvmyf/

2/ **v[kwmasusou uvmyf =** v[kwmponfvQif (11)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf/ (8+ v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm = 11/)

þ½kyfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif oks¨|uuvmyfum; (6)sGg&üvnf;aumif;ç (42)aum|mowdkYwGif tcsKdUaom aum|mowdkYüvnf;aumif; &&SdEdkif\? ½kyftppfwdkYwnf;/ 0dyóem ½Iaumif;aom or®oe

½kyfwnf;/

trSwf (2) v[kwmasusou uvmyfum; v[kwm+rkskwm+ur®nwm[laom ½kyftwkwdkYESifh a&maESmae\? ,if; ½kyftwkwdkYum; 0dyóem r½Iaumif;ay/ ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;&m emr½lyy&dapäs ÓPfydkif;üom a&maESmí odrf;qnf;&\/ þ tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYum; tZgwå A[ds¨ ouf&Sdowå0gwdkY oEÅmefüom &&SdEdkifonf/

### toH (3) rsKd;

þwGif tvsOf;oihfí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf owdjyKEdkif&eftwGuf toH (3)rsKd;udk xyfrHí azmfjytyfygonf/

1/ touf½SLoH = (tómoyómo) (u) os´e0uuvmyfç (c) os´v[kwmsd sGgsouuvmyfç 2/ pum;ajymoH = (u) 0pD0dnwåd (os´) souuvmyfç (c) 0pD0dnwådos´v[kwmsd aw&ou

uvmyfç

3/ 0rf;atmfoH ponf = OwkZ os´e0uuvmyf --

þodkYvQif tZgwåü toHygaom ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (3)rsKd; &Sdayonf/ A[ds¨ ouf&Sd owå0g wdkY\ oEÅmefüvnf; tvm;wlyif toHygaom ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (3)rsKd; &&SdEdkifonf/ A[ds¨ oufrJhavmuüum; rdk;csKef;oH avwdkufoH paom toHwdkYü OwkZ os´e0uuvmyf½kyfwdkYomwnf;/

,if;toHwdkYudk ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if;toH\ wnf&m0w¬KwdkYudk "mwf (4)yg; jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ uvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUaomtcg ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk "mwfcGJyg? y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif qdkufatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;yg/ Oyrm rdk;csKef;oHudk ½Ivdkygu xdktoH jzpfay:&mbufodkY vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tif tultnDjzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkuf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUaomtcg "mwfcGJyg/ OwkZ os´e0u½kyfwdkYwnf;/ iSufatmfoHudk ½Ivdkygu xdktoHvm&m XmeodkY toHjzpf&m XmeodkY vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tultnDjzifh ÓPfudk apvTwfí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/

½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUaomtcg "mwfcGJyg/ 0dyóemydkif;a&mufaomtcg 0dyóem½I&müum; 0pD0dnwfudk csefvSyfxm;yg/ (touf½SLoH ½IuGufudk azmfjyNyD; jzpfonf/)

### vu©Pm½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg

1/ Oyp, - oEÅwd -- a&S; ½kyf (28)yg;udk azmfjy&mtydkif;ü &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; ½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfrIudkyif a0ae,swdkY\ tZgmo,tm;avsmfpGm ESpfrsKd; cGJjcm;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlojzifh -- y#doaE¨tcdkufü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;rsm;ç £a`E´jynfhpkHonfwdkifatmif tqufrjywf jzpfae aom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk odrf;qnf;Edkifaomtcg ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkY\ jzpfrIudk tm½kH,lí Oyp,½kyf udk odrf;qnf;yg/ (,if;½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfrIoabm Oygsfumvudkyif **Oyp,**[k qdkvdkonf/)

,ckvuf&Sd (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYü wnf&Sdaom ½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfrI oabmw&m;um;

**oEÅwd**wnf;/

2/ ½kyftppftm;vkH;wdkY\ wnfrI oabmw&m;um; **Z&wm**wnf;/ 3/ ½kyftppftm;vkH;wdkY\ ysufrI oabmw&m;um; **tedpöwm**wnf;/

odkYtwGuf pu©Ksou uvmyf twGif;&Sd (10)rsKd;aom y&rw¬½kyftppfwdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfrI wnfrI ysufrIudk tm½kH,lí jzpf-wnf-ysuf = oEÅwd-Z&wm-tedpöwm[k odrf;qnf;yg/ usef (6)sGg& (42) aum|mo&Sd ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ü enf;wl odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkaemif ,if; (6)sGg& (42)aum|mo&Sd ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrI wnfrI ysufrIudk jcHKikHívnf; jzpf-wnf-ysuf[k odrf;qnf;yg/ y#doaE¨tcdkufrS pí £a`E´jynfhpkH onfwdkifatmif ½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfrI wnfrI ysufrIudkvnf; (odrf;qnf;Edkifaomtcg) tm½kH,lí jzpf- wnf-ysufudk odrf;qnf;yg/

þum; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm skwd,wGJ pmrsufESm (225) ü ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;&m emr½ly y&dapäsÓPfydkif; sd|d0doks¨d pcef;ydkif;ü ½kyftppf ½kyftwktm;vkH;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&ef ñTefMum;csuft& odrf;qnf;ykH ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lykHudk azmfjycsufyifwnf;/

toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ½kyftppfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;&mü ½kyftwkwdkYum; rvJTra&Smifom awGU&Sd aernfom jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&mü ½kyftwkwdkYudkyg a&maESmí odrf; qnf;&jcif; jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf ½kyftwkrsm;um; - **tmum&0dum&tEÅ&y&dapäsrwåumed** (0doks¨d-2- 225/) [laom t|uxmtzGifht& --

1/ (u) um,0dnwf 0pD0dnwf ½kyfwdkYum; pdwåork|mef ½kyftppfwdkY\ udk,ftrlt&m EIwftrlt&m [laom tjcif;t&m tmum&rQom jzpf\/

( c ) Oyp,-oEÅwd-Z&wm-tedpöwmwdkYum; pwkork|mefjzpfukefaom ½kyftppftm;vkH;wdkY\ jzpfrI wnfrI ysufrI tjcif;t&m tmum&rQom jzpf\/

2/ v[kwm-rkskwm-ur®nwmwdkYum; pdwåork|mef Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfwdkY\ xl;axG uGJjym;aom tjcif;t&mtxl; 0dum&rQom jzpf\/

3/ tmumo"mwf[lonf xdkxdk ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ uvmyf wpfckESifh wpfck ra&m,Sufjcif;\ taMumif; w&m;\ tjzpfjzifh tMum;taygufjzpfí jzpfaom ydkif;jcm;aMumif; oabmrQ uGufvyfrQom jzpf\/ wu,f ½kyftppfwdkYum; r[kwfMuukef/

vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfjcif;iSm rwwfaumif;aom ½kyfwdkYom jzpfMuukef\/ xdkodkY okH;oyfjcif;iSm rwwfaumif;aomfvnf; ½kyftppfwdkY\ tmum&rQ jzpfjcif;ç 0dum&rQ jzpfjcif;ç xdkxdk ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ tydkif;tjcm;rQ jzpfjcif;aMumifh ½kyf[lí ac:a0:jcif;odkYum; a&muf&SdMuukef\/

(0doks¨d-2-252/)

,if; ½kyf (28)yg;wdkYwGif Oyp,-oEÅwd-Z&wm-tedpöwm[laom vu©P½kyf (4)rsKd;wdkYum; rnfonfhtaMumif; wpfpkHwpf&maMumifhrQ rjzpfaom **eukawmpdork|mef½kyf** wdkY rnfukef\/

### wdkufwGef;csuf

a&S; **orm"dx„axmifoifhykH tydkif;** pmrsufESm (189-190) wdkYü &Sif;vif; wifjycJhonhftwdkif; rlvyPÖmoygVdawmf (r-1-280-286/) **r[ma\*gygvuokwåef**wGif bk&m;&Sif\ a[mMum;xm;awmf rlcsufESifh ,if;t|uxm\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf ½kyf (28)yg;[laom ta&twGuftm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç ,if; ½kyfwdkYwGif --

1/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u uHaMumifh jzpfMuonf? 2/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u pdwfaMumifh jzpfMuonf? 3/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u OwkaMumifh jzpfMuonf?

4/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u tm[m&aMumifh jzpfMuonf?

5/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u rnfonfhtaMumif;w&m;aMumifhrQ rjzpfMu --

[k jzpfaMumif; ork|meftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; uJGuJGjym;jym; odatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;EdkifygrS r\*fÓPf zdkvfÓPf edAÁmefudk &&SdEdkifrnf jzpfojzifh taMumif;ork|mefESifhwuG ½kyf (28)yg;wdkYudk odrf; qnf;ykH ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lykHwdkYudk &Sif;vif;wifjycJhNyD jzpfayonf/ ,ckwpfzef ,if;½kyfw&m;tm;vkH; wdkYudk jcHKikHí odrf;qnf;&ef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu þodkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

### ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;udk jcHKí odrf;qnf;yg

aom oAÁmedyd wmed **½kyÜevu©aPe** {uawm uwGm ]]{wH **½„y**}}EÅd yówd/ (0doks¨d-2-223/) xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdk (6)sGg& (42)aum|mowdkYü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk azmuf

jyefwwfaom oabmvu©Pmtm;jzifh wpfaygif;wnf; wpfpkwnf; jyKí - ]]þum; ½kyfw&m;}}[k

½I\/ (0doks¨d-2-223/)

þt|uxm\ ñTefMum;csuft& a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm (6)sGg&wdkYwGif sGg& wpfckpD wpfckpDü (42)aum|mowdkYwGif aum|mo wpfckpD wpfckpDü (54)rsKd; (44)rsKd; paom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk jcHKí ]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}}[k odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkaemifrS (6)sGg& (42)aum|moü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;udk jcHKikHí ]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}}[k odrf;qnf;yg/

### ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; ½IuGuf twdkcsKyf rSwf&ef

1/ orm"dudk tqifhqifh jyefvnfxlaxmifyg/ (tmemygeówdorm"dudk jzpfapç tjcm; orm"d wpfckckudk jzpfap xdkifwdkif; orm"dxlaxmifyg/)

2/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk rjrifcif "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufatmif "mwfBuD; (4)yg; udk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifcdkufü **yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf** - [k "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ qdkif&m obm0vu©Pmudk tm½kH,l OD;pm;ay;í ½Iyg/

3/ "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY qdkufa&mufojzifh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk jrifí ½kyf uvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJ&müum; **yx0D-tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm-ZD0dw- pu©Kyoms** - þodkY ponfjzifh xdkxdkuvmyftvdkuf ½Iyg/

4/ (6)sGg&wdkYwGif sGg&wpfck wpfck twGif;ü (42)aum|mowdkYwGif aum|mowpfck wpfck twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom --

(u) (54)rsKd; (44)rsKd;paom ½kyftppfrsm;udkvnf;aumif;ç

( c ) ½kyftppfESifh &EdkiforQaom ½kyftwkwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

( \* ) (6)sGg& (42)aum|mo[laom wpfudk,fvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom ½kyftppfwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

(C) (6)sGg& (42)aum|mo[laom wpfudk,fvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom ½kyftppf ½kyftwk tm;vkH;wdkYudk vnf;aumif;

ÓPfjzifh jcHKikHí ½IEdkifaomtcg azmufjyefwwfaom (½kyÜe)oabmvu©Pmtm;jzifh wpfaygif; wpfpkwnf; jyKí a&maESmjcHKikHí ½IEdkifaomtcg --

1/ ]]þum; ½kyf-½kyf}}[k vnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf 2/ ]]½kyf-½kyf}}[kvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf

3/ ]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}}[kvnf;aumif; ½Iyg? odrf;qnf;yg? ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg/

### azmufjyefwwfaomoabm

½kyÜeaÍöw¬ oDwmsd0da&m"dypö,oEédygaw 0dosdokyÜwåd/

**oDwmsD[D**wd oDwkPSZdCpämydygomsD[d/ (r[m#D-2-86/)

udÍö bdu©a0 ½lyH 0asx? ½kyÜwDwd acg bdu©a0 wo®m ]]½ly}}EÅd 0kpöwd/ aue ½kyÜwd/ oDaweyd

½kyÜwd? OaPSeyd ½kyÜwd? ZDCpäm,yd ½kyÜwd? ydygom,yd ½kyÜwd? !Horuo0gwmwyo&Doyoræaóeyd

½kyÜwd/ ½kyÜwDwd acg bdu©a0 wo®m ]]½ly}}EÅd 0kpöwd/ (oH-2-71/ cZÆeD,okwåef/)

azmufjyefwwfaom oabm[lonf ylrI at;rI paom qefYusifbuf taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh

½kyfoEÅwd tpOf\ rwlaomjzpfjcif; ykHpH trsKd;rsKd; ajymif;vJí jzpfjcif;udk qdkvdkonf/ tylvGefuJaom tcg tylzsm; zsm;aom ½kyfoEÅwd tpOfrsm; qufwdkuf jzpfaerIç tat;"mwf vGefuJaomtcg tat;em emaom ½kyfoEÅwd tpOfrsm; qufwdkufjzpfaerIrsKd;udk azmufjyefonf[k qdk&\? rwlaom jzpfjcif;[k qdk&\? a&S;jzpfaeaom ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfESifh rwlbJ aemuf½kyfoEÅwdtpOf\ jzpfrIç ykHpH trsKd;rsKd; ajymif; vJí jzpfrI[k qdk&\/

tvm;wlyif xrif;qmavmifrGwfodyfaomtcg ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIrSm ykHpH wpfrsKd;ç xrif;0aomtcg

½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIrSm ykHpH wpfrsKd;ç rSuf-jcif-,if-av-aeyl-a>ruif;oef;wdkY\udkufcJjcif; tawGUtxdaMumifh

½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIrSm ykHpH wpfrsKd; - þodkY ponfjzifh tyl tat; paom taMumif;wdkYaMumifh ykHpH trsKd;rsKd; ajymif;vJí jzpfaerIudk azmufjyefonf[k qdk&\/ xdkodkY azmufjyefwwfaomaMumifh ½kyf[k ac:qdk tyfayonf/

tat;aMumifh ½kyfwdkY\ azmufjyefrIum; avmuEÅ&dufi&Jü ydkí xif&Sm;\? r[d oH uwdkif;

ponfwdkY0,f qD;ESif;tat;sPf cH&aom asowdkYüvnf; tat;sPfaMumifh owå0gwdkY\ cE¨mudk,f rsm; uGJtufysufpD;í toufukefqkH;Edkifojzifh tat;aMumifh azmufjyefrI xif&Sm;\/

tylaMumifh azmufjyefrIum; t0pDi&Jü ydkí xif&Sm;\/ xrif;qmavmif rGwfodyfjcif;aMumifh

½kyfwdkY\ azmufjyefrIum; NydwåmbkHb0üvnf;aumif;ç skAÇdu©ab; tpmiwfrGwfacgif;yg;jcif; ab;qdk; BuD; uyfqdk;BuD; qdkufa&mufaomtcgüvnf;aumif; ydkí xif&Sm;\/ a&rGwfodyfjcif;aMumifh ½kyfwdkY\

azmufjyefrIum; umvuÍödumtok&mpaom tyg,fb0wdkYü ydkí xif&Sm;\/ rSuf-jcif-,if aygaom t&yfwdkYü rSuf-jcif-,ifwdkY\ udkufcJjcif;aMumifh ½kyfwdkY\ azmufjyefrI ydkí xif&Sm;\/ iSufzsm;a&m\*g ponfwdkYum; azmufjyefrI xif&Sm;aom om"uwdkYwnf;/

cE¨mtdrftwGif;ü av"mwf = 0ga,m"mwf azmufjyefysufpD;vmaomtcg vuf-ajc ponfwdkY onf aooGm;wwfukef\/ vufvIyfr&jcif;ç ajcvIyfr&jcif;ç vufwpfzufaojcif;ç ajcwpfzufaojcif; ponfwdkY jzpfvmwwfukef\/ ESvkH;aoG;aMumç OD;aPSmufaoG;aMum ponfwdkY jywfoGm;wwfukef\/ rsufpd umPf;wwf\? ukef;uG oGm;wwf\? qHGtoGm;wwf\/ aeylaMumifh azmufjyefrIum; oJuEÅm& wdkYü ydkí xif&Sm;\/

þodkYvQif a&S;a&S; jzpfaeMu ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfESifh rwlaom aemufaemufaom ½kyfoEÅwdtpOf\ ykHpH trsKd;rsKd; ajymif;vJí jzpfrIudkyif azmufjyefonf[k qdkonf/ odkYaomf xdk½kyfoEÅwdtpOftwGif;ü jzpfyGm;vsuf &SdMuaom yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m paom ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYum; rdrdwdkY\ rmrI ,dkpD;rI ylrI axmufrI paom udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmrsm;\ ajymif;vJrI r&SdonfhtwGuf y&rwf [laom trnfudk &&SdMuayonf/ (oH-|-2-267-268 - ponfwdkYüMunhf/)

emrfw&m;wdkYü qefYusifbuf taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh a&S;a&S; emrfoEÅwd tpOfESifh rwlaom aemufaemufaom emrfoEÅwdtpOf\ jzpfrIum; xif&Sm; &Sdonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomf emrfw&m;wdkY\ qefYusifbuf taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh ykHpHtrsKd;rsKd; ajymif;vJí jzpfrI azmufjyefrIum; ½kyfw&m;wdkY avmuf rxif&Sm;ay/ ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ azmufjyefrIuom emrfw&m;wdkYxuf tvGefYtvGef ydkí xif&Sm;\? xdkaMumifh txif ½kV§Dtm;jzifh ½kyfw&m;wdkYudkom azmufjyefwwfaom oabmw&m;[k ac:qdkavonf/

(r[m#D-2-86/)

### Aks¨tbd"r®m\ ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m t,„tq

þwGif Aks¨tbd"r®m\ ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufrsm; tZgwåü NyD;qkH;NyD jzpfygonf/ þrQtxd ½kyf y&rwf w&m;wdkYudk y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif qdkufonfwdkifatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;wwfNyD; ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf Aks¨tbd"r®m\ eufeJaom odrfarGUaom ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m t,ltqrsm;udk oabmaygufEdkifNyD jzpfayonf/

owå0gwdkY\ cE¨mtdrfum; y&rmPkjrLcefY tvGefYtvGef ao;i,faom ½kyfuvmyf trIefwdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpf\/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ü tenf;qkH; yrmPtm;jzifh yx0D- tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm[k ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd; &Sd\/ tcsKdU ½kyfuvmyf rsm;ü ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (9)rsKd; (10)rsKd;ponf &SdMu\/

,if;½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYum; trIefr[kwfyg? twkH;tcJ r[kwfyg/ txnf0w¬K oP²mef jsyf r[kwfyg/ y&rwfoabmw&m; oufoufrQom jzpf\/ rmrI ,dkpD;rI ylrI axmufrIpaom oabm w&m;oufoufrQom jzpf\/ (8)rsKd; (9)rsKd; paom ,if;½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; oufoufrsm;udk aygif; pk wnfaqmufvdkufaomtcg ½kyfuvmyfac:onfh trIefuav; wpfrIef jzpfay:vm\/ yuwdrsufpdjzifh

rjrifEdkifaom ÓPfrsufpdjzifhom jrifEdkifaumif;aom tao;qkH;aom ½kyfy&rwf tzGJUtpnf; wpfckudk

½kyfuvmyf[k ac:\/ ,if;½kyfuvmyf trIefaygif;rsm;pGmudk aygif;pkwnfaqmufvdkufygrS qHyif arG;nif; ajconf; vufonf; paom (32)aum|mo odkYr[kwf (42)aum|mo tpkta0;rsm; jzpfay:vmjcif; jzpfonf/ ,if; (32)aum|mo odkYr[kwf (42)aum|mowdkYudk twdwfu uHpDrHonfhtwdkif; tcsKd; wus wyfqifvdkufygrS or®Kwdopöme,fokH; a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g ponf jzpfxGef; ay:ayguf vmjcif; jzpf\/

odkYtwGuf vlom;wdkY\ cE¨mtdrf0,f rlvtajccHtusqkH; wnfaqmufxm;aom ½kyfwdkYum; rmrI

,dkpD;rI ylrI axmufrI paom oabmw&m; oufoufrQom jzpf\/ ,if;½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYum; rjzpfcifu r&Sdjcif;ç jzpfNyD;aemuf r&Sdjcif;[k qdktyfaom r&Sdjcif;ESpfckwdkY\ tv,füomvQif ,m,D tcdkuftwefYtm;jzifh jzpfay:vmMuaom "r®obm0wdkYomvQif jzpfMu\/ ,m,D[lonf rnfrQ tcsdef Mumonfh ,m,Denf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\/ tajzrSm þodkYwnf;/

**{upä&u©aP aum#dowo[óocFg OyÜZÆdwGm ed½kZgwd** (oH-|-2-295/) **=** vufzspfwpfwGuf (= wpfpuúefY)[k ac:qdkxdkufaom tcsdeftcg umvtwGif;ü emrfw&m;wdkYonf tBudrfaygif; uka# wpfodef;cefY jzpfNyD;í csKyfoGm;\[k zGifhqdkxm;ojzifh pdwåu©Pac:onfh pdwfwpfck\ oufwrf; tcsdef umvum; vufzspfwpfwGuf (= wpfpuúefY) tcsdefumvudk uka#wpfodef;ykHygu wpfykHcefYom oufwrf; &Sd\/ ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; ,if;pdwåu©Paygif; (17)csuf touf&Snf\[k tqdk&Sdojzifh uka#wpfodef;udk (17)jzifh pm;aomf uka#ig;axmifausmf tajzxGufvmojzifh wpfpuúefY[k ac:qdktyfaomtcsdefumv udk uka#ig;axmifausmfcefY ykHcJhaomf wpfykHcefYom oufwrf;&SdMuayonf/ þrQ oufwrf; wdkawmif; vSaom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ ,if;odkY tvGefYtvGef oufwrf;wdkawmif;vSaom ½kyfw&m; rsm;udk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xGif;azmuf odjrifaomtcgodkY qdkufa&mufygrS tedpöm- EkyóemÓPf sku©mEkyóemÓPf tewåmEkyóemÓPfrsm;vnf; [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm jzpfxGef;ay: aygufvmrnf jzpfayonf/ tewåa&mifjcnfawmfonf wifhw,fprÜ,fpGm xGef;vif;awmufyvmrnf jzpfayonf/ ,if;tewåa&mifjcnfawmfum; omoemawmfwGif;üom &&SdEdkifonfh tESpfom&BuD; wpfck yif jzpfonf/

odkYaomf ½kyfw&m; oufoufudk 0dyóem½Iae½kHrQjzifh 0k|me trnf&aom t&d,r\*fÓPfonf rnfonfhenf;ESifhrQ rjzpfay:Edkifojzifh emrfw&m;wdkYudkvnf; qufvufí ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;&rnfom jzpfayonf/ (tbd-|-1-271 - Munhf/)

emrfur®|mef;ydkif; ½IuGufrsm;udk ra&;om;rD þwGif -- ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m £&d,myxESifh orÜZn

½IuGufrsm;udk qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/

# 222

-- £&d,myx tcef; ESifh orÜZn tcef;

## £&d,myx tcef; ESifh orÜZn tcef;

### £&d,myx ESifh orÜZn ½IuGuf

þ £&d,myx½IuGuf orÜZn ½IuGufwdkYum; cE¨m (5)yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk pepfwus ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;NyD;ygrSomvQif jynfhjynfhpkHpkH oabmayguf em;vnfrnf jzpfayonf/ ,cktcgü ½kyfw&m; wdkYudk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;wwfNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwftwGuf ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufudkyif oabm aygufEdkif½kH ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;wwf½kHrQudkom azmfjytyfygonf/

### £&d,myx ygVdawmf

yke py&H bdu©a0 bdu©K \*päaEÅm 0g ]]\*pämrD}}wd yZmemwd? Xdawm 0g ]]XdawmrSD}}wd yZmemwd? edodaEém 0g ]]edodaEémrSD}}wd yZmemwd? o,maem 0g ]]o,maemrSD}}wd yZmemwd? ,xm ,xm 0g yeó uma,m yPd[dawm a[mwd? wxm wxm eH yZmemwd/ (sD-2-232/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...wpfzef xdkYjyifvnf; a,m\*g0p& &[ef;onf oGm;vQifvnf; ]]oGm;\}}[k od\? &yfvQifvnf; ]]&yf\}}[k od\? xdkifvQifvnf; ]]xdkif\}}[k od\? avsmif;vQifvnf; ]]avsmif;\}}[k od\? tMuif tMuifodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk&[ef;\ ½kyftaygif;onf wnfae\? xdkxdk wnf jrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk½kyftaygif;udk od\/ (sD-2-232/)

þ txufyg ygVdawmf\ qdkvdkcsufrsm;udk t|uxm #DumwdkYu jynfhjynfhpkHpkH us,fus,fjyefYjyefY &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;\/ xdkwGif t|uxm\ &Sif;vif;csufESifh ywfoufí #Dumq&mawmfu þodkY edsgef; oG,fxm;\/

**\*päaEÅm**0gwdtmsd \*remsdrwåZmeeó \*remsd\*w0daooZmeeó p om"m&P0peH/ ww¬

\*remsdrwåZmeeH £" em"dayÜwH? \*remsd\*w0daooZmeeH ye t"dayÜwEÅd wH 0dbZdwGm saówkH

**]]ww¬ umr}}**EÅdtmsd 0kwåH/ (r-#D-1-351/)

oGm;vQifvnf; ]]oGm;\}}[k od\ - tp&Sdaom pum;awmfonf --

1/ oGm;jcif;rQ &yfjcif;rQ xdkifjcif;rQ avsmif;jcif;rQ [laom omrnrQudk odjcif;ESifh qufqHaom pum;awmfvnf; jzpf\/

2/ oGm;jcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif; avsmif;jcif; [laom xdkxdk £&d,mykxftcdkufü jzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ txl;udk odjcif;ESifh qufqHaom pum;awmfvnf; jzpf\/

xdkESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif oGm;jcif;rQudk &yfjcif;rQudk xdkifjcif;rQudk avsmif;jcif;rQudk odjcif;rsKd;udk þ£&d,m yxydkif; (orÜZOfydkif;) ü tvdkr&Sdtyf? oGm;jcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif; avsmif;jcif; [laom xdkxdk £&d,mykxf tcdkufü jzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\txl;udk odrIrsKd;udkomvQif þ£&d,mykxfydkif; (orÜZOfydkif;)ü tvdk&Sdtyf\- [k xdktvdk&Sdtyfaom odrIrsKd;udk cGJjcm; a0zefí jyjcif;iSm - **ww¬ umrH** - paom atmufyg pum;&yfudk t|uxmq&mawmfonf rdefYqdkawmfrlayonf/ (r-#D-1-351/)

### t|uxm\ &Sif;vif;csuf

ww¬ umrH aomPod\*Fgvmsa,myd \*pä EÅm ]]\*pämrm}}wd ZmeEÅd? e yaewH {0½lyH ZmeeH oE¨m, 0kwåH/ {0½lyOd§ ZmeeH owåLyvs¨d H e yZ[wd? twåonH e O\*¢ga#wd? ur®|meH 0g owdy|mebm0em 0g e a[mwd/ £ró ye bdu©Kaem ZmeeH owåLyvs¨d H yZ[wd? twåonH O\*¢ga#wd? ur®|meaÍö0 owdy|mebm0em p a[mwd/ £sOd§ ]]aum \*päwd? uó \*reH? ud Hum&Pm \*päwD}}wd {0H orÜZmeeH oE¨m, 0kwåH/ XmemsDokyd {ao0 ea,m/ (sD-|-2-357/ r-|-1-255-256/)

xdktxufyg £&d,myx asoemawmfü -- tdrfacG; ajracG; tp&Sdaom owå0gwdkYaomfrSvnf; oGm;ukefvwfaomf oGm;ukefpOf oGm;aewkef;0,f ]]igwdkY oGm;ukef\}}[k tu,fíum; odMuayukef\? xdkodkY odMuygukefaomfvnf; þodkY oabm&Sdaom þtodrsKd;udk (= oGm;jcif;rQavmufudkom odonfh todrsKd;udk) &nf&G,fawmfrlí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfonfum; r[kwfay/ rSefayonf þodkYoabm&Sdaom oGm;jcif;rQavmufudkom odonfh todrsKd;onfum; --

1/ owå0g[laom t,ltqudk ry,fpGefYEdkif? 2/ twå[laom trSwfonmudk ry,fcGmEdkif?

3/ orxur®|mef; 0dyóemur®|mef;vnf; rjzpf? 4/ owdy|mebm0emvnf; rjzpfay/

þa,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ (oGm;cdkufü jzpfay:aeaom½kyfwdkY\ txl;udk) odjcif;onfum; - 1/ owå0g[laom t,ltqudk y,fpGefYEdkif\?

2/ twå[laom trSwfonmudk y,fcGmEdkif\?

3/ ur®|mef;vnf; jzpf\?

4/ owdy|mebm0emvnf; jzpf\/

xif&Sm;aptHh -- **]]oGm;vQifvnf; ]oGm;\}[k od\}}**- þodkY tp&Sdaom pum;awmfudk -- 1/ tb,folonf oGm;oenf;?

2/ tb,fol\ oGm;jcif;enf;?

3/ tb,ftaMumif;aMumifh oGm;oenf;? --

þodkY aumif;pGm uJGuJGjym;jym; odjcif;udk &nf&G,fawmfrlí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyf ay\/ &yfjcif; ponfwdkYüvnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/ (sD-|-2-357/ r-|-1-255-256/)

### owå0g[„aom t,„tq

**owåLyvs¨d**EÅd oawåm tw¬Dwd Oyvs¨d H owå\*¾g[H **e Z[wd** e y&dpöZwd ]]t[H \*pämrd? rr \*re}}EÅd

\*g[oAÇm0awm/ wawm {0 **twåonH** ]]tw¬d twåm um&aum a0saum}}wd {0H y0wåH 0dy&Dw- onH **e O\*¢ga#wd** emyaewd ty#dyu©bm0awmç teEkjAL[eawm 0g/ {0H blwó pó ukawm ur®|memsdbma0gwd tm[ **]]ur®|meH 0g owdy|mebm0em 0g e a[mwD}}**wd/ (r-#D-1-351-352/)

tdrfacG; ajracG; paom owå0gwdkY\ ]]oGm;vQif oGm;\}}[k oGm;jcif;rQavmufudkom odonfh omreftodrsKd;onfum; - ]]igoGm;\? ig\ oGm;jcif;wnf;}} - [k þodkY pGJvrf;jcif; pGJ,ljcif;\ xif&Sm; &Sdaeonf\ tjzpfaMumifh ]]owå0gonf &Sd\}}[laom t,ltqudk owå0g[k pGJvrf;jcif; pGJ,ljcif;udk ry,fpGefYEdkifay/

xdkodkY ry,fpGefYEdkifaomaMumifhyifvQif - ]]jyKvkyfwwfaom cHpm;wwfaom twåonf &Sd\}}[k þodkY jzpfay:vmaom rSm;,Gif;azmufjyefaom trSwfonm[laom twåonmudk ry,fcGmEdkif? ry,f pGefYEdkif/ xdkodkY oGm;vQif oGm;\[k omrefodaom todrsKd;onfum; xdktwåonmESifh xdyfwdkuf qefY usifbuf rjzpfaomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç tewåmEkyóemÓPfudk rwdk;yGm;apwwfaomaMumifh vnf;aumif; twåonmudk ry,fpGefYEdkifay/

þodkY twåonmudk ry,fpGefYEdkifaom oGm;vQif oGm;\[k omreftodrsKd; jzpfay:aeaom xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f tb,frSmvQif ur®|mef;ponf jzpfEdkifygtHhenf;? xdkaMumifh ]]ur®|mef; vnf; rjzpf? owdy|mefudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif;[laom owdy|mebm0emvnf; rjzpf}}[k t|uxm q&mawmf zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (r-#D-1-351-352/)

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkcsuft& oGm;vQif oGm;\[kç &yfvQif &yf\[kç xdkifvQif xdkif\[kç avsmif;vQif avsmif;\[k oGm;jcif;rQ &yfjcif;rQ xdkifjcif;rQ avsmif;jcif;rQavmufudkom odae onfh omrn todrsKd;um; ur®|mef;vnf; r[kwf? owdy|mefudk yGm;rsm;aeonfh owdy|mebm0em vnf; r[kwfonfudkum; txl;\*½kjyKí rSwfom;oifhayonf/ oydwfuGJ udk,faus rjzpfzdkY&ef owday; aeaom pum;rsm;yif jzpfMu\/

tavsmftm;jzifhqdk&rl oGm;jcif;paom xdkxdk £&d,mykxftcdkufü jzpfay:aeaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ txl;tjym;udk uJGuJGjym;jym; odaeaom þa,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ odrIonfum; owå0g&Sd\[laom t,ltqudkvnf; y,fpGefYEdkif\? twåonmudkvnf; y,fcGmEdkif\? ur®|mef;vnf;jzpf\? owdy|mefudk yGm;aeonfh owdy|mebm0emvnf; jzpf\/ xdktodrsKd;udk t|uxmq&mawmfu atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif; wifjyxm;\/

ww¬ **aum \*päwD**wd e aumpd oawåm 0g yk\*¾avm 0g \*päwd/ **uó \*re**EÅd e uópd owåó 0g yk\*¾vó 0g \*reH/ **ud Hum&Pm \*päwD**wd pdwåud&d,0ga,m"mwk0dyæga&e \*päwd/ wo®m {o {0H yZmemwd ]]\*pämrD}}wd pdwåH OyÜZÆwd? wH 0g,H Zaewd? 0ga,m 0dnwåd H Zaewd? pdwåud&d,0ga,m"mwk- 0dyæga&e ouvum,ó yk&awm tbdeD[ma&m \*reEÅd 0kpöwd/ XmemsDokyd {ao0 ea,m/

(sD-|-2-357/ r-|-1-256/)

**1/** tb,folonf oGm;oenf; [lrlum; - wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom owå0gonfvnf;aumif;ç yk\*¾dKvf onfvnf;aumif; oGm;onf r[kwf/

tb,folonf oGm;oenf;[laom þar;cGef;um; -- oGm;jcif;ud&d,mudk (= oGm;rIudk) jyKvkyf wwf NyD;pD;apwwfaom uwåKom"eudkvnf;aumif;ç oGm;jcif;ud&d,mudkvnf;aumif; (= oGm;rIudk vnf;aumif;) - toD;toD; rcGJjcm;tyfonfudk jyKí oGm;jcif;Bud,m\ NyD;pD;atmif jyKvkyfwwfol (uwåm;)udk ar;aMumif; jzpfaom ykpämwnf;/ xdktar; ykpämonfum; oGm;rIudk jyKvkyfwwfaom uwåm;

tjzpfjzifh txl;jyKtyfaom twåudk y,f&Sm;jcif; teuf &Sd\/ tb,faMumifhenf;[lrl ½kyf"r® emrf"r® [laom "r®obm0w&m; oufoufrQ\omvQif oGm;jcif; ud&d,mudk NyD;pD;apaMumif;udk ÓPfjzifh awGUjrif&aomaMumifh jzpf\/ (r-#D-1-352/)

omoemy t,ltq &SdolwdkYum; ]]twåonf (= toufaumif vdyfjymaumif 0dnmPfaumif twåaumifonf) oGm;jcif;paom xdkxdkud&d,mudk jyKvkyfwwf\? xdkxdk tm½kHudk cHpm;wwf\}} - þodkY ponfjzifh pGJvrf;,kHMunfMu\/ Aks¨tbd"r®müum; y&rw¬opömoabmtm;jzifh owå0g toD;toD;wdkY oEÅmef0,f a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfrjywf qufpyfvsuf jzpfay:aeaom ½kyfw&m; tpktykHESifh emrfw&m; tpktykHom &Sd\/ (31)bkH twGif;ü --

1/ tonowfbkH0,f ½kyfoufoufom wnf&Sd\? 2/ t½lybkH0,f emrfoufoufom wnf&Sd\?

3/ cE¨m (5)yg;&Sdaom yÍöa0gum& (26)bkH0,f ½kyf-emrf ESpfyg;om wnf&Sd\/

xdk½kyfemrfu vGJí twå [lonf r&Sd? wpfb0NyD; wpfb0 ajymif;a&TUaeonfh tusdwftcJ tcdkif trm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonfh rysufpD;wwfaom twåonf r&Sd/ aovQif jywfoGm;onfh twåonfvnf; r&Sd/ ½kyfemrf tpktykHrQom &Sd\/ odkYtwGuf oGm;onfhtcdkufüvnf; oGm;aom tjcif; t&mtm;jzifh jzpfaeonfh ½kyf"r® emrf"r® tpktykHrQom &Sd\/ oGm;rIudk NyD;pD;apwwfaom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g um; r&Sd? twåum; r&Sd/ xdkodkY r&Sdjcif;aMumifh tb,folonf oGm;ygoenf;[laom ar;cGef;udk t| uxmq&mawmfu - ]]wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom owå0gonfvnf;aumif;ç yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; oGm;onf r[kwfyg}}[k ajzqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ oGm;jcif; ud&d,mudk NyD;pD;apwwfaom w&m;um;

½kyf"r® emrf"r® tpktykHrQom jzpfonf/ ½kyf"r® emrf"r®\omvQif oGm;jcif; ud&d,mudk NyD;pD;apwwf- aomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç xdk½kyf"r® emrf"r®rS tvGwfjzpfaom wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g twå\vnf; xif&Sm; r&Sdjcif;aMumifhvnf;aumif; - wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom owå0gonfvnf;aumif;ç yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç twåonfvnf;aumif; roGm;yg[k qdkvdkonf/ (r-#D-1-352/)

**2/** tb,fol\ oGm;jcif;enf;[lonfum; - wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom owå0g\vnf;aumif; yk\*¾dKvf\ vnf;aumif; oGm;jcif;onf r[kwfyg/

tb,fol\ oGm;jcif;enf;[laom þar;cGef;um; txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom teuft"dyÜg,f udkyif y&d,m,f wpfrsKd;tm;jzifh ajymqdkjcif;yifwnf;/ oGm;jcif; ud&d,mudk jyKvkyfwwf NyD;pD;apwwf aom uwåKom"eudkvnf;aumif;ç oGm;jcif; ud&d,mudkvnf;aumif; toD;toD; cGJjcm;tyfonfudk jyKí ajymqdk\? oGm;jcif; ud&d,m\ oGm;wwfaom uwåm;ESifh qufpyfjcif; r&Sdonf\tjzpfudk ,if;ar;cGef;u xif&Sm; azmfjyjcif;aMumifh jzpf\/ rSefayonf --

1/ aum \*päwd = tb,fol oGm;oenf;?

2/ uó \*reH = tb,fol\ oGm;jcif;enf; --

þ ar;cGef; ESpf&yfü yg0ifaom ud H = tb,fol[laom pum;onf qefYusifbuf = y#dyu© teufudk twGif;ü aqmiftyfonfudk jyKí jzpfay:vm\/ odkYtwGuf - aum \*päwd = tb,folonf oGm;oenf; [l&mü tb,folrS roGm;[k qdkvdkonf/ uó \*reH = tb,fol\ oGm;jcif;enf;[l&mü

b,fol\ oGm;jcif;rS r[kwf[k qdkvdkayonf/ (r-#D-1-352/)

**3/ ud Hum&Pm**wd ye y#du©dwåuwåKum, \*reud&d,m, t0dy&Dwum&Pykpäm ]]\*reEÅd twåm reom oH,kZÆwd? raem £`Ed´a,[d ? £`Ed´,med tawå[D}}wd {0rmsd\*reum&Py#dau©yeawm/ awem[ **]]ww¬m}}**wdtmsd/ (r-#D-1-352/)

**3/** tb,ftaMumif;aMumifh oGm;oenf;¿ -- txufyg ar;cGef; ESpf&yfwdkYü oGm;jcif; Bud,mudk jyKvkyfwwf NyD;pD;apwwfaom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g twå[laom uwåm; r&SdaMumif; y,fxm;NyD; jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf þar;cGef;um; ,if;odkY y,ftyfNyD;aom uwåm;&Sdaom ud&d,m\ jzpfay:vm&jcif;\ taMumif;&if;ppf jzpfaom y&rw¬opöme,frS razmufrjyef rSefuefaom taMumif;w&m;udk ar;jref; aMumif;jzpfaom tar;ykpämwnf;/

omoemyt,ltq&Sdol tcsKdUwdkYum; oGm;rIESifh ywfoufí þodkY ,lqMu\ - ]]oGm;jcif;[lonf twåudk pdwfjzifh ,SOfpyfay;&\? pdwfudk £a`E´wdkYjzifh ,SOfpyfay;&\? £a`E´wdkYudk twåwdkYjzifh ,SOfpyf ay;&\}} - þodkY ,lqMu\/ xdkt,ltqum; rSm;,Gif;azmufjyef rrSefuefaom rdpämt,ltqom jzpf\/ tb,ftaMumif;aMumifh oGm;ygoenf;[laom þar;cGef;um; ,if;odkYaom rSm;,Gif;aom t,l tq tp&Sdaom rdpämtaMumif;rS vGwfaom --

1/ avsmfaom ypö,taMumif; = tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfaom taMumif;ç 2/ avsmfaom a[wktaMumif; = jzpfapwwfaom ZeutaMumif; --

[laom taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;&Sdaom y&rw¬"r®rSefwdkY\ jzpfykHtjcif;t&mxl;onf oGm;jcif; rnf\[k azmfjyaom ar;cGef;wnf;/ xdkaMumifh t|uxmq&mawmfonf -- ww¬ aum \*päwd - tp &Sdaom txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom pum;&yfrsm;udk rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

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oGm;jcif; [líac:qdktyfayonf/ &yfjcif; ponfwdkYüvnf; þenf;twdkif;yifwnf;/

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½kyfw&m; taxmuftuefcH&aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYwnf;/ o,faqmifwwfaom ½kyfw&m; axmufuef xm;wwfaom½kyfw&m;ç to,faqmifcH&aom ½kyfw&m; taxmufuefcH&aom ½kyfw&m;[laom ESpfbufvkH;ü CeNydKatmif y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrifqdkufatmif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;yg/ ]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}} [k odrf;qnf;yg? ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg/

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1/ atmufydkif;jzpfaom udk,f\ auG;jcif;udkvnf;aumif; (= atmufydkif;jzpfaom ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ auG;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfjcif;udkvnf;aumif;)ç

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1/ ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk xdkifaomtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfatmif o,faqmifwwfaom axmufuef xm;wwfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYrSm xdkifvdkaompdwfaMumifh jzpfukefaomç 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom um,0dnwåde0u uvmyfESifh um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf

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obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif; = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk jzpfap\/) ,if;0ga,m "mwfonf (= 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ,if;r[mbkwf ½kyfw&m;taygif; onf) avsmif;aom udk,ftrlt&m[laom um,0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfap\/ wpfenf;qdk&aomf um, 0dnwfESifh twlwuG jzpfaom um,0dnwåde0uuvmyfç um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsouuvmyf [laom ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk jzpfap\/ ,if;½kyfw&m;taygif;wdkYwGif 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tifum; vGefuJvsuf &Sd\/ avsmif;pufvdkaompdwfonf jyKvkyftyfaom avsmif;pufvdkaompdwf aMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif; ½kyfw&m; taygif;\ vIyf&Sm;jcif;aMumifh wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUí oGm;jcif;aMumifh -- tvkH;pkHaom ½lyum, =

½kyfw&m;taygif;udk zDvmuefYvefYtm;jzifh qefYwef;xm;jcif;udk (= zDvmuefYvefY qefYwef;aom tjcif; t&mtm;jzifh jzpfjcif;udk) vJavsmif;jcif; = avsmif;pufjcif;[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/

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xdkifNyD;í avsmif;pufvdkaomtcg avsmif;pufaomtcg b0ifraemtMunf"mwf = raemsGg&udk odrf;qnf;vsuf ,if;raemsGg&udk tpGJjyKí jzpfay:vmaom ,if;avsmif;pufvdkaom pdwfudk ÓPfjzifh odrf;qnf;yg/ wpfzef ,if;pdwfaMumifh jzpfay:vmMuukefaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom um,0dnwåd (= avsmif;pufaom udk,ftrlt&m½kyf) yg0ifaom um,0dnwåde0u uvmyfESifh um,0dnwådv[kwmsdsGgsou uvmyf½kyfwdkYudk qufvufí ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf; qnf;yg/ xdk½kyfw&m;wdkYum; ouvo&D&[k ac:qdkokH;pGJxm;aom wpfudk,fvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom pwk ork|medu ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;wdkYudk avsmif;pufaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeatmif o,faqmif wwfaom odkYr[kwf tdyfonfhtrlt&mtwdkif; wnfaeatmif axmufxm;wwfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYwnf;/ wpfudk,fvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom pwkork|medu ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;wdkYum; to,faqmifcH&aom taxmuf cH&aom ½kyfw&m;pkwdkYwnf;/ ESpfbufvkH;aom o,faqmifwwfaom ½kyfw&m; to,faqmifcH&aom

½kyfw&m; odkYr[kwf axmufxm;wwfaom ½kyfw&m; taxmufcH&aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk ½kyfCeac:onfh

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½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; ESpfrsKd; &Sdae\/ oGm;-&yf-xdkif-avsmif; udpö&yfwdkYü ayghayghyg;yg; vsifvsifjrefjref oGufoGufvufvuf &Sdygu v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwm½kyfwdkY yg0ifMuí ayghayghyg;yg; vsifvsifjrefjref oGufoGufvufvuf r&Sdygu v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwm½kyfwdkY ryg0ifMuay/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; ESpfrsKd; &Sdaejcif; jzpf\/ v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwm½kyfwdkY ryg0ifygu um,0dnwåde0u uvmyf jzpfí ,if;½kyfwdkY yg0ifcJhaomf um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsouuvmyf jzpfonf/ ,if;½kyf uvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYum; £&d,myxydkif;½IuGuf orÜZnydkif;½IuGufwdkYü y"me (= jy"mef;aom) ½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfMuayonf/ oGm;rIü wGef;uefrI 0ga,m"mwf tm;aumif;\/ &yf-xdkif-avsmif;wdkYü axmufuefrI 0ga,m"mwf tm;aumif;\/

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2/ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom pdwåZ0ga,m"mwfwdkYonf wpfenf;qdk&aomf 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom um,0dnwåde0u uvmyfç um,0dnwådv[kwmsdsGgsou uvmyf½kyfwdkYonf EGm; (4)aumifwdkYESifh wlukef\/

3/ oGm;vdk &yfvdk xdkifvdk tdyfvdkaom pdwfonf vSnf;armif;orm;ESifh wl\/

oGm;thH-&yftHh [laom pdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf 0ga,m"mwfonf um,0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapvsuf = wpfenf;qdk&aomf ]]oGm;tHh-&yftHh [laom pdwfonf 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom um,0dnwåde0uuvmyfç um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsouuvmyf ½kyftaygif;udk jzpfapvsuf jzpfay:vm\/ pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom pdwfonf jyKvkyftyfaomç 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tifvGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif; ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ vIyf&Sm;jcif;aMumifh wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHU í oGm;jcif;aMumifh oGm;jcif; tp&Sdaom £&d,mykxfwdkYonf jzpfay:vmMuukef\/ xdkodkY jzpfjcif;aMumifh

]]owå0g oGm;\? owå0g &yf\? igoGm;\ ig&yf\}}[k ac:a0:jcif;rQonfom jzpfay:vm\/ xdkaMumifh a&S;a&S; t|uxmq&mjrwfwdkYonf atmufygtwdkif; rdefYqdkawmfrlMuonf/

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**em0g rmvkwa0a\*em**wd **,xm** tapwaem em0g 0gwa0a\*e asoEÅ&H **,mwd**? **,xm** p tapwaem **awZeH** ua@m **Zd,ma0a\*e** asoEÅ&H **,mwd**? **wxm** tapwaem **uma,m 0gwm[awm**

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½kyfao; ,EÅ&m;½kyfonf ½kyfao;BudK;wdkY\ tpGrf;aMumifh oGm;EdkifouJhodkYç &yfEdkifouJhodkYç xdkifEdkif ouJhodkY - xdktwl oGm;vdkaom pdwfaMumifh jzpfay:vmukefaom pdwåZ0ga,m"mwf tp&Sdukefaom oGm;jcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif; avsmif;jcif;wdkY\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf ,SOfaptyfaom þ½lyum, =

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]]1/ oGm;vQifvnf; oGm;\[k od\? 2/ &yfvQifvnf; &yf\[k od\?

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4/ avsmif;vQifvnf; avsmif;\[k od\}} - [k od&Sdygav/ (sD-|-2-358/ r-|-1-257/)

þü oGm;vdkç &yfvdkç xdkifvdkç tdyfvdkaom pdwfrsm;aMumifh oGm;aomtjcif;t&mç &yfaomtjcif; t&mç xdkifaomtjcif;t&mç tdyfaom (avsmif;aom) tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfay:vmatmif pwk ork|medu ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk a&S;½SL o,faqmifwwfaom um,0dnwåde0u uvmyfç um,0dnwåd v[kwmsd sGgsouuvmyf ½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfay:vmMu\/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tifum; vGefuJvsuf &Sd\/ ,if;0ga,m"mwfudk odkYr[kwf 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0 owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom blw½kyf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk trSDjyKí um,0dnwf½kyfu jzpfay:vm&\/ odkYtwGuf pdwfç 0ga,m"mwfç um,0dnwf[laom (3)rsKd;aom w&m;wdkYonf wpfckESifh wpfck aMumif; usKd; qufEG,fvsuf &Sd\/ xdkw&m; (3)rsKd;wdkYum; --

pdwåapwodum "r®m pdwåork|memeH ½lygeH o[Zmwypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-5/)

= pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkYonf pdwfaMumifh jzpfukefaom pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; twljzpfí aus;Zl; jyKay;wwfaom o[Zmwypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;wwf\ - [k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmf rljcif;aMumifh - taMumif;jzpfaom pdwfw&m;ESifh tusKd; 0ga,m"mwfç taMumif; 0ga,m"mwfESifh tusKd; um,0dnwf - þw&m; (3)rsKd;wdkYum; NydKifwljzpfMuaom w&m;rsm;yif jzpfMu\/

taMumif;jzpfaom pdwfw&m;aMumifh jzpfay:vmMu&ukefaom o,faqmifwwfaom um, 0dnwf yg0ifaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk £&d,myx½kyfw&m;wdkY [lívnf; ac:qdk\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf onfum; pdwfaMumifh £&d,myx½kyfwdkY jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;£&d,myx trnf&aom o,f aqmifwwfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYu to,faqmifcH&aom pwkork|medu ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk oGm;aomtjcif; t&mç &yfaomtjcif;t&mç xdkifaomtjcif;t&mç avsmif;pufaomtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfay:vm atmif o,faqmifaeykHudkvnf;aumif; ÓPfjzifh jrifatmif ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;EdkifygrS - oGm;vQif oGm;\ [kç &yfvQif &yf\[kç xdkifvQif xdkif\[kç tdyfvQif tdyf\[k odonf rnfayonf/ þum; txufyg ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if; teufoabmwnf;/

### taMumif;jzpfaom pdwfw&m;

taMumif;w&m;bufü pdwf-[k qdkxm;aomfvnf; pdwfwdkYrnfonf apwodufwdkYESifh uif;í jzpf EdkifonfhpGrf;tm; r&Sday/ xdkaMumifh - pdwåapwodum "r®m pdwåork|memeH ½lygeH o[Zmwypöa,e ypöa,m - ponfjzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkYuyif pdwåork|mef

½kyfwdkYtm; jzpfaponf[k rSwfyg/ pdwfudk y"meOD;wnfí pdwåZ½kyf[k (pdwåork|mef½kyf[k) ac:a0:jcif; jzpfayonf? y"meenf;wnf;/ ,if; taMumif;jzpfukefaom pdwfapwodufwdkYudk ½IyGm;ykHudk emrfur®-

|mef;ydkif;wGif azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ odkYtwGuf þ£&d,myx½IuGuf tjynfhtpkHudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif; wGif xyfrHí Munhf½Iygav/ þ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGifum; ½kyfw&m; ½IuGufudkom OD;pm;ay;í azmfjy xm;ygonf/

### ,xm ,xm 0g yeó

,xm ,xm 0g yeó uma,m yPd[dawm a[mwd? wxm wxm eH yZmemwd/

(sD-2-232/)

**,xm ,xm 0g yeó uma,m yPd[dawm a[mwd? wxm wxm eH yZmemwD**wd oAÁo\*Fg[du0pearwH/ £sH 0kwåH a[mwd -- a,e a,e 0g tmuma&e wó uma,m Xdawm a[mwd? awe awe eH yZmemwd/ \*remuma&e XdwH \*päwDwd yZmemwd/ XmeedoZÆmo,emuma&e XdwH o,maemwd yZmemwDwd/ (sD-|-2-358/ r-|-1-257/)

**oAÁo\*Fg[du0pe**EÅd oaAÁoH pwkEérÜd £&d,myxmeH o\*FPSe0peH? ykaAÁ 0dokH 0dokH £&d,myxmeH 0kwåwåm £sH awoH {uZgH \*a[wGm 0peEÅd taw¬m/ (r-#D-1-353/)

tMuif tMuifodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk&[ef;\ ½kyftaygif;onf wnfae\? xdkxdk wnfjrJ wdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk½kyftaygif;udk od\/ (sD-2-232/)

þtxufyg £&d,myx ½IuGufwpfrsKd;udk xyfrHí azmfjyaom pum;awmfonf £&d,mykxf av;yg;vkH;udk odrf;usKH;,laMumif; jzpfaom pum;awmfwnf;/ qdkvdkonfrSm þodkY jzpf\ -- tMuif tMuif tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;onf wnfae\? xdkxdk wnfaewdkif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhrlvnf; xdk½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk uJGuJGjym;jym; od\ (= odatmif usifhyg??)

1/ oGm;ykH tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m;taygif;) udk oGm;\[lí uJGuJG jym;jym; od\/

2/ &yfykH tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m;taygif;) udk &yf\[lí uJGuJG jym;jym; od\/

3/ xdkifykH tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m;taygif;) udk xdkif\[lí uJGuJG jym;jym; od\/

4/ avsmif;ykH tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m;taygif;) udk avsmif;\[lí uJGuJGjym;jym; od\/

þodkY qdkvdkayonf/ (sD-|-2-358/ r-|-1-257/)

**oAÁo\*Fg[du0pe = £&d,mykxf av;yg;vkH;udk odrf;usKH;,„aMumif; pum;awmf[„onf** -- a&S;ü bk&m;&Sifonf -- \*päaEÅm 0g \*pämrDwd yZmemwd = oGm;vQif oGm;\[k od\ -- þodkY ponfjzifh

£&d,mykxf av;yg;wdkYudk toD;toD; wpfckpD wpfckpD cGJjcm;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrljcif;aMumifh þ

,xm ,xm 0g yeó paom pum;awmfonf xdk £&d,mykxfav;yg;wdkYudk wpfaygif;wnf; ,lí a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom pum;awmfjzpfonf[k qdkvdkonf/ (r-#D-1-353/)

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkcsuft& -- 1/ oGm;vQif oGm;\[k od\?

2/ &yfvQif &yf\[k od\?

3/ xdkifvQif xdkif\[k od\?

4/ avsmif;vQif avsmif;\[k od\ --

þa[mMum;awmfrlcsufum; £&d,mykxf av;yg;udk wpfckpD wpfckpD toD;toD; ½IuGufudk cGJjcm; í a[mMum;awmfrlcsuf jzpfonf/ þenf;um; yxrenf;wnf;/

#### wpfzef -- ,xm ,xm 0g yeó uma,m yPd[dawm a[mwd? wxm wxm eH yZmemwd

**= tMuif tMuifodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk&[ef;\ ½kyftaygif;onf wnfae\? xdkxdk wnfjrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdk½kyftaygif;udk od\** -- [laom þa[mMum;awmfrlcsufum;

,if; oGm;-&yf-xdkif-avsmif; £&d,mykxf (4)yg;vkH;udkyif wpfaygif;wnf;jyKí a[mMum;awmfrljcif;om jzpfonf/ þenf;um; skwd,enf; jzpfonf/ asoemawmfESpf&yfvkH;onf £&d,mykxf (4)yg;udkom

£&d,myx½IuGufudkom &nfñTef;vsuf &Sdonf[k rSwfom;yg/

odkYaomf #Dumq&mawmfum; atmufygtwdkif; wpfenf; xyfrHí zGifhqdk xm;awmfrljyefonf/ yk&drea,m 0g £&d,myxyÜ"maem 0kawåmwd ww¬ uma,m tyÜ"maem tEkedyægsDwd £"

um,H y"meH tyÜ"meÍö £&d,myxH tEkedyægsH uwGm saówkH skwd,ea,m 0kawåmwd {0arÜw¬ sGdEéH

e,meH 0daoaom a0sdwaAÁm/ (r-#D-1-353/)

a&S;enf; = yxrenf;um; um,0dnwåd e0uuvmyfç um,0dnwådv[kwmsd sGgsou uvmyf [laom £&d,myx½kyfudk y"mexm;í bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\? o,faqmifwwfaom

£&d,myx½kyfum; jy"mef;vsuf &Sd\/ wpfudk,fvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom to,faqmifcH&aom pwkork|medu

½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;um; tyÜ"me = rjy"mef;ay/ jy"mef;aom £&d,myx½kyfudk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwGuf xdka&S;enf;ü rjy"mef;aom pwk ork|medu ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;jcif;onfvnf; tpOfvdkufí NyD;pD;oGm;\/ odkYtwGuf þ - ,xm ,xm 0g yeó paom skwd,enf;ü bk&m;&Sifonf to,faqmifcH&aom pwkork|medu ½lyum,udk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef wpfzef ñTefMum;awmfrljyef\/ pwkork|m edu ½lyum,udk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;cJhaomf tyÜ"me = rjy"mef;aom £&d,myx½kyfudk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;jcif;onfvnf; tpOfvdkufí NyD;pD;oGm;\/ þoabmw&m;udk xif&Sm;jyawmfrljcif;iSm bk&m;&Sifonf - ,xm ,xm 0g yeó paom skwd,enf;udk a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/ þodkYvQif þt&mü enf;ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ xl;jcm;rIudk od&Sdygav/ (r-#D-1-353/)

**qdkvdk&if;oabm** -- yxrenf;um; o,faqmifwwfaom £&d,myx½kyfudk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ o,faqmifwwfaom ½kyfudk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;cJhaomf to,faqmifcH&aom pwkork|medu ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udkvnf; odrf;qnf;½IyGm;jcif;onf tpOfvdkufí NyD;pD;oGm;\/

wpfzef skwd,enf;üum; bk&m;&Sifonf to,faqmifcH&aom pwkork|medu ½lyum, =

½kyfw&m;taygif;udk y"mexm;í wpfzefodrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&ef ñTefMum;awmfrljyef\/ to,faqmifcH &aom pwkork|medu ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk y"mexm;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;cJhaomf o,f aqmifwwfaom £&d,myx½kyfudk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;jcif;onfvnf; tpOfvdkufí NyD;pD;oGm;\ - [k qdkvdkayonf/

### EdIif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrm wpf&yf

a,mufsm;wpfOD;onf qefwpftdwfudk o,faqmifvmonf qdkMuygpdkY/ o,faqmifwwfaom a,mufsm;udk y"mexm;í MunhfcJhaomf to,faqmifcH&aom tdwfudkvnf; tyÜ"metm;jzifh awGU&Sd rnfom jzpf\/ wpfzef to,faqmifcH&aom tdwfudk y"mexm;í Munfhjyefaomf o,faqmifwwf aom a,mufsm;udkvnf; tyÜ"metm;jzifh awGU&Sdaernfom jzpfayonf/ þOyrmtwl oabmayguf ygav/

### orÜZn - ½IuGuf (= toar®m[orÜZOf)

yke py&H bdu©a0 bdu©K tbduúaEÅ y#duúaEÅ orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? tmavmudaw 0davm- udaw orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? ordÍÆdaw yom&daw orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? oHCm#dywåpD0&"m&aP orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? todaw yDaw cg,daw om,daw orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? Opöm&yóm0uar® orÜZmeum&D a[mwd? \*aw Xdaw edodaEé okawå Zm\*&daw bmodaw wkPDSbma0 orÜZmeum&D a[mwd/ (r-1-72/)

y&rw¬awm [d "mwleHa,0 \*reH? "mwleH XmeH? "mwleH edoZÆeH? "mwleH o,eH? wo®d H wo®dOd§ aum|mao os¨d H ½laye --

tnH OyÜZÆaw pdwåH? tnH pdwåH ed½kZgwd/ t0DpdrEkorÁaE¨m? esDaomawm0 0wåwDwd/

{0H tbduúrmsDok tor®K,SeH **toar®m[orÜZnH** emrmwd/ (r-|-1-265/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxmwdkY\ ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlcsuft& a&U SodkYwuf&m aemufodkY qkwf&m ponfh orÜZnydkif;qdkif&m½IuGufwdkYü ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwf = ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudkyif odrf; qnf;½IyGm;&rnf jzpfayonf/ xdkwGif ½kyfw&m;um; ½lyu©E¨mwnf;/ pdwåu©Pwdkif;&Sd pdwfapwoduf w&m;pkwdkYum; emrfcE¨m (4)yg;wnf;/ aygif;aomf cE¨m (5)yg;wnf;/ odkYtwGuf toifa,m\*Dolawmf aumif;onf --

1/ oGm;&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç 2/ &yf&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç 3/ xdkif&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç

4/ avsmif;&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç

5/ a&U SodkYwuf&mü aemufodkYqkwf&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç

6/ wnfhwnfhMunhf&mü apmif;iJhMunhf&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç 7/ auG;&mü qefY&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç

8/ skuk#f oydwf ouFef;udk udkifaqmif&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç 9/ pm;&mü aomuf&mü vsuf&mü cJ&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç 10/ usifBuD;pGefY&mü usifi,fpGefY&mü cE¨m (5)yg;ç

11/ oGm;&mü &yf&mü xdkif&mü tdyf&mü Edk;&mü pum;ajym&mü pum;rajymqdwfqdwfae&mü cE¨m (5)yg; --

þodkYvQif £&d,myxydkif;qdkif&m orÜZnydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufwdkYü cE¨m (5)yg;wdkYudk toD;toD; odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&rnf jzpfayonf/

£&d,myxydkif;qdkif&m oGm;rI &yfrI xdkifrI tdyfrIwdkYum; t"GefY&Snfaom £&d,myx ½IuGufudk &nfñTef;í bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/

a&S;odkY wuf&mü aemufodkY qkwf&mü wnfhwnfhMunhf&mü apmif;iJhMunhf&mü auG;&mü qefY&mü þ (5)XmewdkYü tv,ftvwfjzpfaom £&d,mykxfudk &nfñTef;í bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmf rlayonf/

txufwGif azmfjycJhaom trSwf (11)wGif yg0ifaom - oGm;&mü &yf&mü xdkif&mü tdyf&mü (tdyfaysmf&mü) Edk;&mü - þ (5)XmewdkYü cks´upkPÖdu £&d,myx[k ac:qdktyfaom tao;pdwf tao;pm; £&d,mykxfwdkYudk &nfñTef;í bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ (r-|-1-273/)

þ **½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;**wGifum; toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudkom OD;pm;ay;í odrf;qnf;½IyGm;xm;ygOD;/ emrfur®|mef; ½IuGufç cE¨m (5)yg; ½IuGufç wdyd#u r[mod0rax&fjrwfBuD;\

½kyfemrf-½IuGufwdkYudkum; **emrfur®|mef;ydkif;**wGif xyfrHí azmfjyygOD;rnf/

### t|omvdeDt|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsuf

þwGif £&d,myx½IuGuf orÜZn½IuGufwdkYudk ydkrdkí euf½Idif;pGm oabmaygufap&ef &nfoefí t|omvdeDt|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsufudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

uwrH wH ½lyH um,0dnwåd¿ ,m ukovpdwåó 0g tukovpdwåó 0g tAsmuwpdwåó 0g tbduúrEÅó 0g y#duúrEÅó 0g tmavmauEÅó 0g 0davmauEÅó 0g ordaÍÆ EÅó 0g yom- a&EÅó 0g um,ó xrÇem oE¦ rÇem oE¦ rdÇwwåH 0dnwåd 0dnmyem 0dnmydwwåH? £sH wH ½lyH um,0dnwåd/ (tbd-1-177? ½lyu@/)

= um,0dnwf[laom xdk½kyfonf tb,fenf;? ukodkvfpdwf&Sdonfrlvnf; jzpfaomç tukodkvf pdwf&Sdonfrlvnf;jzpfaomç tAsmuwpdwf&Sdonfrlvnf;jzpfaom a&S;odkY oGm;ol\aomfvnf;aumif;ç aemufodkY qkwfol\aomfvnf;aumif;ç a&U SwnhfwnhfodkY Munfhol\aomfvnf;aumif;ç apmif;iJhí Munhf ol\aomfvnf;aumif;ç vufajcponfudk auG;ol\aomfvnf;aumif;ç vufajcponfudk qefYol\ aomfvnf;aumif; udk,fudk tMuif axmufyHhxm;jcif;onf tMuif aumif;pGm axmufyHhxm;jcif;onf tMuif aumif;pGm axmufyHhxm;wwfaom ½kyf\ jzpfaMumif;jzpf&monf tMuif (rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;tm;) odapjcif; oabmw&m;onf tMuifodapjcif;[laom tjcif;t&monf tMuifodapwwfonf\ tjzpf[laom oabmw&m;onf &Sd\? um,0dnwf[laom xdk½kyfonf þoabmw&m;yifwnf;/ (tbd-1-177/)

]]tbduúrdómrd y#duúrdómrD}}wd [d pdwåH OyÜZÆrmeH ½lyH ork|maywd/ ww¬ ,m yx0D"mwk tmayg"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwk wEédódawm 0aPÖm \*aE¨m &aom MoZmwd £aroH t|EéH

½lyuvmygeH tAÇ EÅa& pdwåork|mem 0ga,m"mwk? om twåem o[ZmwH ½lyum,H oE¦arÇwd

oE¨ma&wd pmavwd tbduúrmaywd y#duúrmaywd/ (tbd-|-1-124/)

&Sif;vif;csuf -- a&S;odkY oGm;thH aemufodkY qkwftHh-[laom pdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf xdkpdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfap\/ xdkodkY pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfap&mü yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf [laom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;ESifh xdk"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDí jzpfaom 0PÖ \*E¨ &o MoZm[laom þ (8)rsKd;ukefaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ taygif;tpk[laom t|uvmyf½kyfwdkY\ twGif;ü pdwfaMumifhjzpf aom tMuif 0ga,m"mwfonf &Sd\? xdk 0ga,m"mwfonf rdrdESifh twlwuG jzpfaom ½lyum, =

½kyfw&m;taygif;udk aumif;pGm axmufyHh\? aumif;pGm aqmifxm;\? vIyf&Sm;ap\? aU&SodkY oGm;ap\? aemufodkY qkwfap\/ (tbd-|-1-124/)

ww¬ {um0ZÆe0Dxd,H owåok Z0aeok yXrpdwåork|dwm 0ga,m"mwk twåem o[ZmwH

½lyum,H oE¦arÇwkH oE¨ma&wkH oauúmwd? ty&my&H ye pmavwkH e oauúmwd/ skwd,msDokyd

{ao0 ea,m/ owårpdawåe ye ork|dwm 0ga,m"mwk a[|m q[d pdawå[d ork|dwH 0ga,m"mwkH Oyw¬rÇeypö,H vbdwGm twåem o[ZmwH ½lyum,H oE¦arÇwkH oE¨ma&wkH pmavwkH tbduúrmaywkH y#duúrmaywkH tmavmumaywkH 0davmumaywkH ordÍÆmaywkH yom&maywkH oauúmwd? awe \*reH emr Zm,wd? tm\*reH emr Zm,wd? \*rem\*reH emr Zm,wd? ]]a,mZeH \*awm? soa,mZeH \*awm}}wd 0wåAÁwH tmyZÆmaywd/ (tbd-|-1-124/)

««««« yÍösGg&m0ZÆef; raemsGg&m0ZÆef; (= 0ka|m) [laom tm0ZÆef; ESpfrsKd; yg0ifaom yÍösGg&0Dxdrsm; onf 0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif/ raemsGg&m0ZÆef;[laom tm0ZÆef; wpfrsKd;om yg0ifaom raemsGg&0Dxd pdwftpOfrsm;uomvQif 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ xdkaMumifh»»»»»

[s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfMuukefaom pdwfaMumifh jzpfukefaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0if wnf&Sdaom xdk0ga,m"mwfrsm;pGmwdkYwGif raemsGg&m0ZÆef;[laom wpfckaom tm0ZÆef;&Sdaom raem sGg&0Dxdü (7)Budrfukefaom aZmwdkYwGif yxraZmpdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0ga,m"mwfonf rdrdESifh twlwuGjzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk aumif;pGm awmifhxm;jcif; iSmvnf;aumif;ç aumif;pGm aqmifxm;jcif;iSmvnf;aumif; pGrf;Edkif\? odkYaomf xdkrS þrS vIyf&Sm;ap jcif;iSmum; rpGrf;Edkif/ skwd,aZmpdwf ponfwdkYaMumifh jzpfukefaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf &SdMuukefaom 0ga,m"mwfponfwdkYüvnf; þenf;yifwnf;/

owår aZmpdwfaMumifh jzpfukefaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom 0ga,m"mwfonf um; atmufü (6)yg;ukefaom aZmpdwfwdkYaMumifh aumif;pGm jzpfay:vmaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom 0ga,m"mwf[laom axmufyHhwwfaom taMumif;w&m;udk &&SdonfhtwGuf rdrdESifh twlwuGjzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk aumif;pGm awmifhxm;jcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç aumif; pGm aqmifxm;jcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç vIyf&Sm;apjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç a&U SodkYoGm;apjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç aemufodkY qkwfapjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç a&U SwnfhwnfhodkY Munhfapjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç apmif;í Munhfap jcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç auG;apjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;ç qefYapjcif;iSmvnf;aumif; pGrf;Edkif\/ xdk (7)ckajrmuf aZmpdwfaMumifh jzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ xdkodkY pGrf;Edkifjcif;aMumifh oGm;jcif;rnfonf jzpfay:vm\? jyefvmjcif; rnfonf jzpfay:vm\? oGm;jcif; jyefvmjcif;rnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ ]]wpf,lZem &Sdaom

t&yfodkY a&mufNyD? q,f,lZem &Sdaom t&yfodkY a&mufNyD = wpf,lZemwdkifwdkif oGm;NyD;NyD? q,f,lZem wdkifwdkif oGm;NyD;NyD}}[k ajymqdkxdkufonf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufap\/ (tbd-|-1-124/)

yXrZ0eork|dwm 0ga,m"mwk ,sdyd wo®d H caP ½lygeH asoEÅ½kyÜwåda[wkbma0e pmavwkH e oauúmwd? wxmyd 0dnwåd0dum&o[dwm0 om a0sdwAÁm/ sook [d sdomok ,H sdoH \*EÅKumarm t\*Fypö\*Fged 0g cdydwkumarm? wHsdombdrkcgae0 ½lyged om oE¦arÇwd oE¨ma&wd pmwd wsbdrkc- bm00dum&0wD a[mwd? t"dyÜg,o[bm0D p 0duma&m 0dnwåDwd/ {0Íö uwGm tm0ZÆeóyd 0dnwåd-

ork|myubma0g ,xm"dyÜg,0dum&½lykyÜgsaee OyyaEém a[mwd? ,awm Amwåd oH pdwåmed ½lyd&d,m-

yx0dnwådZeumed 0kwåmeDwd/ a,mZeH \*awm? soa,mZeH \*awmwd 0wåAÁwH tmyZÆmaywd taeuo[ó0g&H OyÜEém/ (rlv#D-1-72/)

yxraZmaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0ga,m"mwfonf xdkcPü ½kyf w&m;wdkY\ t&yfwpfyg;ü Oygsfjcif; = jzpfjcif;\ taMumif;\ tjzpfjzifh vIyf&Sm;apjcif;iSm tu,fíum; rpGrf;Edkifygay/ xdkodkYyif rpGrf;Edkifygaomfvnf; xdk0ga,m"mwfudk 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyfESifh twl wuG jzpf\[líom od&Sdygav/ (vIyf&Sm;jcif;[lonf ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ rlvjzpf&m t&yfrS tjcm;t&yfü aemufxyf Oygsfjcif; = jzpfjcif;wnf;/ xdkodkY ae&majymif;a&TUí Oygsf&jcif;rSmvnf; a&S;a&S; ½kyfuvmyf wGif yg0ifaom = a&S;a&S; aZmpdwfrsm;aMumifhjzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0ga,m"mwf

\ pGrf;tifowådaMumifhwnf;/ xdkodkY ae&majymif;í ajymif;í Oygsfjcif;udkyif vltrsm;u ]]vIyf&Sm;jcif;}} [k xifjrifMuonf/ xdkvIyf&Sm;rIrsKd;udk yxraZmaMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwfu rjzpfapEdkifao;yg [lvdkonf/)

xdkodkY rpGrf;Edkifaomfvnf; tb,faMumifh 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyfESifh twlwuG jzpf\[lí od&SdEdkifygoenf;[lrl tajzrSm þodkY jzpf\/ t&yf (10)rsufESmwdkYwGif tMuift&yfodkY oGm;vdk\? udk,f t\*Fg BuD;i,fwdkYudk tMuift&yfrsufESmodkYvnf; ypfcsjcif;iSm tvdk&Sd\? xdkt&yfrsufESmodkY a&S;½SLonf omvQif jzpfukefaom ½kyfwdkYudk xdk0ga,m"mwfonf aumif;pGmvnf; axmufyHhxm;\? aumif;pGmvnf; aqmifxm;\? xdkaMumifh xdkt&yfrsufESmodkY a&S;½Ionf\ tjzpf[laom xl;jcm;aom trlt&m&SdrIonf jzpfay:vm\? xdkol\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ESifh twlwuG jzpfavh&Sdaom xl;jcm;aom trlt&m onfvnf; 0dnwf rnf\/ xdkaMumifh xdk0ga,m"mwfonf 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyfESifh twlwuG jzpf\[lí od&SdEdkifyg\/ (rlv#D-1-72/)

þtaMumif;aMumifhyif raemsGg&m0ZÆef;\vnf; 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf\ tjzpfonf tvdk qE´ tm;avsmfpGm 0dum&½kyfudk jzpfapjcif;tm;jzifh oifhavsmf\? ,if;uJhodkY oifhavsmfonf\ tjzpf aMumifh (32)rsKd;ukefaom pdwfwdkYudk pdwåZ½kyfomrnç £&d,mykxfç 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapwwfukef\[lí rdefYqdktyfukefNyD[k rSwfyg/ xdkodkY 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf[k qdkaomfvnf; 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0 owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfrsm; tBudrfrsm;pGm jzpfaom tcgusrSomvQif ]]wpf,lZem odkY a&mufNyD? q,f,lZemodkY a&mufNyD}}[k qdkEdkifaponf/ 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJ aeaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfrsm; tenf;i,frQ jzpf½kHrQjzifhum; xdkrQavmufaom t&yfodkY ra&mufapEdkif yg[k qdkvdkonf/ (rlv#D-1-72/)

,xm [d owå[d ,ka\*[d tmu×dwaAÁ oua# yXr,ka\* ,kwåa\*gPm ,k\*H wm0 oE¦arÇwkH oE¨ma&wkH oauúmEÅd? puúH ye e y0a¥ EÅd/ skwd,msDokyd {ao0 ea,m/ owår,ka\* ye a\*gaP a,maZwGm ,sg aqaum om&xd "ka& edoDsdwGm a,mwåmed tmsg, oAÁyk&drawm y|m, yawm- sv|d,m a\*gaP tmauma#wd? wsg oaAÁ0 {uAvm [kwGm "k&Íö oE¨ma& EÅd? puúmed p y0a¥ EÅd?

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(tbd-|-1-125/)

= Oyrmaqmifí xif&Sm;atmif jyqdkaythH -- EGm;ckepf&SOf; uaom xrf;ydk; ckepfckwdkYjzifh ½kef;uef qGJiifygrS ygvmEdkifavmufatmif 0efav;aom vSnf;wpfpD;ü a&S;OD;pGm yxrxrf;ydk;ü uyf,SOfxm; tyfukefaom EGm;wdkYonf xrf;ydk;udk odkYr[kwf xrf;ydk;ESifh wuGaom vSnf;udk aumif;pGm awmifhxm; jcif;iSm pGrf;EdkifMuukef\? oGm;rnfhvrf;bufodkY a&S;½I qGJiifvsuf aumif;pGm aqmifxm;jcif;iSmvnf; pGrf;EdkifMuukef\? odkYaomf vSnf;bD;udkum; rvdrfhapEdkifMuukef/ skwd,xrf;ydk; ponfwdkYü ,SOfuxm; tyfukefaom EGm;ponfwdkYüvnf; enf;wlomwnf;/

tavsmftm;jzifhqdk&rl ckepfckajrmufaom xrf;ydk;ü EGm;wdkYudk ,SOfuapí tMuiftcgü vdr®m uRrf;usifaom vSnf;armif;orm;onf vSnf;OD;ü xdkifí BudK;wdkYudk udkifí tvkH;pkHaom EGm;wdkY\ a&S; jzpfaom EGm;rSpí ESifwHjzifh EGm;wdkYudk wdkYvsuf armif;ESif\? xdktcgü tvkH;pkHaom EGm;wdkYonfyif wlnD aom cGeftm; = pGrf;tm; &Sdukefonf jzpfukefí vSnf;OD; odkYr[kwf vSnf;0efudkvnf; aumif;pGm aqmifukef ouJhodkY vSnf;bD;wdkYudkvnf; vnfapukefouJhodkY ]]vSnf;udk o,faqmifí vSnf;onf q,f,lZemodkY a&mufNyD? ,lZemESpfq,fodkY a&mufNyD}}[k ajymqdkxdkufonf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufapukefouJhodkY þodkY rcRwfr,Gif; NyD;pD;jcif;&Sdaom þ Oyar,sudk od&Sdygav/ (tbd-|-1-125/)

vSnf;wpfpD;udk EGm; (7)&SOf;wdkYjzifh aqmif,loGm;&mü a&S;u oGm;Muaom EGm; (6)&SOf;wdkYonf vSnf;udk awmifhxm;MuukefouJhodkY oGm;rnfhvrf;bufodkY a&S;½IqGJiif aqmif,laeMuouJhodkY xdkYtwl a&S;aZm (6)BudrfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom 0ga,m"mwfwdkYu twlwuG jzpfzuf ½kyfw&m; wdkYudk avsmhroGm;atmif awmifhxm;Mu\? oGm;rnfhbuf vIyf&Sm;rnfhbufodkY a&S;½I qGJaqmifxm;Mu\/ odkYaomf vSnf;bD;udk vdrfhoGm;atmif a&S;EGm; (6)&SOf;wdkYu rpGrf;EdkifMuukefouJhodkY tvm;wlyif ,if; a&S;aZm (6)wefwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom 0ga,m"mwfwdkYuvnf; þ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m; taygif;udk vIyf&Sm;oGm;atmif jyKvkyfjcif;iSm rwwfEdkifay/ odkYaomf a&S;aZm (6)wefwdkYaMumifh jzpfay: oGm;Muukefaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0ga,m"mwf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaom tcg owåraZmpdwfaMumifh jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom 0ga,m "mwfwdkYonf þ½lyum, ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk vIyf&Sm;oGm;atmif = ae&mtopftopfü xyfí xyfí jzpfatmif jyKvkyfjcif;iSm wwfaumif;yg\[k qdkvdkonf/ (þü raemsGg&duaZm0Dxdaygif;onf tquf rjywf oGm;aeorQ tBudrfrsm;pGm jzpfaernfomwnf;/)

### 0dnwf [„onf

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0duma&m tw¬d? t,H 0dnwåd emr/ om t| ½lyged 0d, e pdwåork|mem/ ,xm ye tedpömsdabsgeH "r®meH Z&mr&Pwåm ]]Z&mr&PH bdu©a0 tedpöH ocFw}}EÅdtmsd 0kwåH/ {0H pdwåork|memeH ½lygeH 0dnwådwm, omyd pdwåork|mem emr a[mwd/ (tbd-|-1-125/)

yxraZmaMumifh jzpfay:vmMuaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom 0ga,m"mwf rsm;onf ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk vIyf&Sm;atmif jyKvkyfjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkifaomfvnf; xdk0ga,m "mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;ü 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyfum; yg0ifvsufom &Sd\/ rSef\ -- taU&SodkY oGm;vdkvQif yxraZmaMumifh jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom pdwåZ

½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0ga,m"mwfwdkYuvnf; ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk ta&U SodkY a&S;½I vsufom axmufyHhxm;Mu& aqmifxm;Mu&avonf/ xdkodkY ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ taU&S bufodkY a&S;½Ijcif;onf 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyf\ tpGrf;aMumifhom jzpf&\/ skwd,aZm ponf wdkYüvnf; enf;wlyif oabmaygufyg/

xdk½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;wdkYwGif tMuif pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif; onf &Sd\? xdkpdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;onf **0dnwf** r[kwfay/ t[kwfaomf um; pdwfaMumifh jzpfukefaom (pdwåZ½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom) 0ga,m"mwfESifh twlwuG jzpfaom ½ly um, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk aumif;pGm awmifhxm;jcif; axmufuefxm;jcif;iSm oGm;rnfhbufodkY a&S;½Iaumif;pGm aqmifxm;jcif;iSm vIyf&Sm;apjcif;iSm taMumif;w&m;jzpfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom wpfrsKd; aom xl;jcm;aom trlt&monf &Sd\? þxl;jcm;aom trlt&monf **0dnwf** rnf\/

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½kyfonf ½kyftppf r[kwfaomaMumifh pdwfaMumifh jzpfonfh pdwåork|mef½kyf r[kwfyg[k qdkvdkonf/) xdkodkYyif pdwåork|mef½kyf r[kwfygaomfvnf; - tedpö sku© tewåw&m; pifppf{uef jzpfMuukefaom sku©opöm orks,opöm trnf&Muonfh ½kyf+emrf+aMumif;+usKd; = ocFg&w&m; = ocFww&m;wdkY\ wnfrI = Z&mç ysufrI = r&Pw&m; xif&Sm;&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh - ]]Z&mr&PH bdu©a0 tedpöH ocFwH

= Z&mr&Ponf tedpöw&m;wnf; ocFww&m;wnf;}} (oH-1-264/) -- tp&Sdaom pum;awmfudk bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfouJhodkY -- þtwlyif pdwåork|mefjzpfukefaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ 0dnwf[laom 0dum&½kyf jzpfjcif;aMumifh xdk0dnwf½kyfonfvnf; pdwåork|mef½kyf rnfawmhonfom jzpfayonf/ (tbd-|-1-125/)

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= ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk axmufyHhxm;jcif; vIyf&Sm;apjcif;wdkYü 0ga,m"mwf\ taMumif; w&m; jzpfzdkY&ef pGrf;Edkifaom pdwfaMumifhjzpfukefaom r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ wpfrsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtxl;onf &Sd\? þtjcif;t&mtxl;onf 0dnwf rnf\/

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(tbd-|-1-125/) = 0ga,m"mwf\ tmum&0daoo = tjcif;t&mtxl;udk 0dnwfrnfaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;\/ þrlv#Dumüum; r[mbkwf (4)yg;vkH;\ tmum&0daoo = tjcif;t&mtxl;udk 0dnwfrnfaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;\/ t|uxmü y"meenf;tm;jzifh jy"mef;aom vdk&if;y"meudkom zGifhqdkí #Dumü y"me-ty"me ESpfrsKd;vkH;udk aygif;í zGifhqdkonf[k rSwfyg/»»»»»

= rSefayonf -- xdk pdwåZ r[mbkwfwdkY\ xdkodkYaom xl;aomtjcif;t&m &Sdukefonf\ tjzpf aMumifh 0ga,m"mwfonf ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk axmufvnf; axmufyHhxm;Edkif\? vIyfvnf; vIyf&Sm;apEdkif\[k rSwfyg/

þ0dnwf½kyfonf pdwfaMumifh jzpfonfum; r[kwf[laom þpum;&yfjzifh 0dnwf½kyf\ y&rw¬ tm;jzifh xif&Sm; r&Sdjcif;udk ñTefjy\/ taMumif;rl ½kyftppfrSefvQif taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm; r&SdygbJ vsuf jzpfay:vmaom ½kyfw&m;rnfonf y&rw¬opöme,fü r&Sdaumif;aomaMumifh jzpf\/ xdkaMumifh 0dnwf½kyfonf pdwfaMumifh jzpfonfum; r[kwf[laom pum;&yfjzifh 0dnwf½kyf\ y&rw¬½kyftppf r[kwfaMumif;udk jyonf[k odEdkifayonf/

edAÁmefonf MuOftyfaom edAÁmefrS wpfyg;aom edpö xm0& tjrJwnfaeaom y&rwfw&m;rnf onf r&SdonfomjzpfaomaMumifh 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfay:apwwfaom taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;r&Sdaom tyÜpö,w&m;[kvnf; rqdkEdkifay/ xdkaMumifh twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk odapwwfaom 0dum& = tjcif;t&mtxl; jzpfaomaMumifhxdk 0dnwf½kyfonfvnf; pdwåork|mef½kyf (= pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom

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«««««xdk0dnwf½kyfonf y&d,m,ftm;jzifh (XmElypm&tm;jzifh) pdwåork|mef trnf&ouJhodkY r[m bkwfwdkY\ xl;aom tjcif;t&m = 0dum& jzpfaomaMumifh r[mbkwfwdkYudk pGJrSDíom xif&Sm;&um; Oygsg½kyf trnfudkvnf; &Edkifonf - [k qdkvdkayonf/

Xmejzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ pdwåork|me[laom trnftppfudk XmeDjzpfaom 0dum&

½kyf = 0dnwf½kyftay:ü wifpm;í 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf; XmElypm&tm;jzifh pdwåork|me½kyf[k trnf emrwyfvsuf ac:a0: okH;pGJEdkifygonf - [k jyvdkaomaMumifh - pdwåork|mem emr-[k emr-os´g xnfhí (tbd-|-1-125/)ü zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ t"d0peH - emrH &Sd&m Oypm[laom y&dbmomESifh tnDwnf;/»»»»»

### raem0dan,s w&m;

0dnmyewåm yaeom **0dnwåD**wd 0kpöwd/ ud H 0dnmaywDwd¿ {uH um,duu&PH/ pu©Kyxo®dOd§ Xdawm [w¬H 0g ygsH 0g Ou©dywd? oDoH 0g brkuH 0g pmavwd/ t,H [w¬msDeH tmuma&m pu©K0dan- a,sm a[mwd? 0dnwåd ye e pu©K0dan,sm? raem0dan,sm {0/ pu©Kem [d [w¬0dum&msd0aoe 0dyæE´rmeH 0PÖm&r®Par0 yówd? 0dnwåd H ye raemsGg&dupdawåe pdaEÅwGm ]]£sÍödsÍö {o uma&wd ran}}wd Zmemwd/ (tbd-|-1-125/)

= 0dnmaywDwd 0dnwåd - [laom a[wk uwåKom"e 0pew¬t& þtrlt&mxl;udk odap wwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh 0dnwf[lí ac:qdktyf\/ tb,fudk odapwwfoenf;[lrl - um,sGg&ü jzpfaom trlt&mBud,mudk = um,sGg&ü jzpfaom pdwf\ trlt&m Bud,mudk = pdwf\ tvdkqE´udk odapwwf\/ þum; tajzwnf;/

pu©Kyoms\ vrf;aMumif;ü wnfaom olonf vufudkaomfvnf;aumif;ç ajcudkaomfvnf; aumif; ajr§mufvdkufthH? OD;acgif;udkaomfvnf;aumif; rsufckH;udkaomfvnf;aumif; vIyfaptHh? vuf ajc OD;acgif; rsufckH; ponfwdkY\ þ ajr§mufjcif; vIyfjcif;[laom þtrlt&monf pu©K0dnmPfjzifh odtyf odEdkif\/ odkYaomf 0dnwfudkum; pu©K0dnmPfjzifh rodtyf rodEdkif? raem0dnmPfjzifhom odtyf odEdkif\/ rSefayonf - pu©Kjzifh (= pu©K0dnmPfjzifh) vuf\ xl;jcm;aom trlt&m tp&SdonfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh vIyf&Sm;aom ta&miftqif;[laom 0PÖ"mwf = ½lyg½kHudkomvQif jrifEdkif\? 0dnwf½kyfudkum; raem sGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfjzifh MuHqí pOf;pm;í - ]]þolonf þrnfaomtrI þrnfaomtrIudk vnf; jyKapvdka,mifwum; (= jyKapvdkonfESifh wl\)}} - [k od&Sday\/ (tbd-|-1-125/)

**um,duu&P**EÅd um,sGg&yÜ0wåH pdwåud&d,H? t"dyÜg,EÅd taw¬m/ **uma&wd ran**wd {awe 0PÖ\*¾[PmEkoma&e \*[dwm, 0dnwåd,m ,H u&PH 0dnmwAÁH? wó 0dZmeaee 0dnwåd,m 0dnmwwåH saówd/ e [d 0dnwåd&[dawok ½ku©pvemsDok ]]£saro uma&wD}}wd 0dZmeeH a[mwDwd/ pu©K0dnmPó [d ½lay tbdedygwrwåH udpöH? e t"dyÜg,o[bkaem pve0dum&ó \*[PH/ pdwåó ye v[ky&d0wådwm, pu©K0dnmP0Dxd,m teEÅ&H raem0dnmaPe 0dnmwrÜd pveH pu©Kem sd|H 0d, rnEÅd t0daoo0dskaem? wo®m ,xm eDvmbdedygw0oyÜ0wåm, pu©K0dnmP0Dxd,m eDvEÅdy0wåm, raem0dnmP0Dxd,m p teEÅ&H e 0dnm,wd? {0H t0dnm,rmeEÅa&e raemsGg&0dnmaPe \*[daw wo®d H pdawåe oa[0 tEky&d0awå um,xrÇe0dum&apmyeocFgaw ]]£saro uma&wd? t,ró t"dyÜga,m}}wd 0dZmeeH a[mwd/ (rlv#D-1-72-73/)

**uma&wd ran =** ]]þolonf þrnfaomtrI þrnfaomtrIudk jyKapvdkonfESifh wl\}} [l aom þpum;&yfjzifh - ta&mif = tqif; = 0PÖ"mwf = ½lyg½kHudk tm½kH,lí &aMumif; (= odaMumif;) jzpfaom pu©KsGg&0Dxd raemsGg&0Dxdudk tpOfvdkufojzifh tm½kH,lí &tyf odtyfaom 0dnwf½kyfaMumifh tMuiftrlt&m = tMuiftwGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk odtyf odEdkif\? xdktrlt&m = xdktwGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk odjcif;tm;jzifh 0dnwf½kyf\ 0dnwf½kyf\ tjzpfudk xif&Sm;jy\ (= 0dnwf½kyf\ 0dnwf½kyf jzpfaMumif; oabmudk xif&Sm;jy\/) tb,faMumifhenf;[lrl - 0dnwfrS uif;ukefaom opfyif vIyfjcif; ponfwdkYü ]]þopfyifonf þtrIudk jyKapvdk\}}[k odjcif;onf rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifhyifwnf;/

rSefayonf -- pu©K0dnmPf\ ½lyg½kHü a&S;½I usjcif;rQonf ,if;pu©K0dnmPf\ vkyfief;udpö wnf;/ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ESifh twlwuG jzpfaom vIyf&Sm;jcif;[laom 0dum&udk tm½kH,lí &jcif;

= odjcif;onf pu©K0dnmPf\ vkyfief;udpö r[kwfay/ (pu©K0dnmPfu vufajc ponfudk vIyfjyaom yk\*¾dKvf\ twGif;oabmtvdkqE´ t"dyÜg,fudkvnf;aumif;ç 0dum& = 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf;aumif; rodEdkif [k qdkvdkonf/) xdkodkYyif pu©K0dnmPf\ vIyf&Sm;ol\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ESifh wuG 0dum& = 0dnwf½kyfudk odjcif;udpö r&Sdygaomfvnf; pdwf\ tvGef vsifjrefaom tajymif;tvTJ &Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh pu©K0dnmP0Dxd\ tjcm;rJhü b0ifjcm;vsuf jzpfay:vmaom raem0dnmPfjzifh (= raemsGg& 0Dxd pdwftpOfjzifh) odtyf odEdkifonfvnf; jzpfaom vIyf&Sm;jcif;[laom 0dum& = 0dnwf½kyfudk pu©K yoms = pu©K0dnmPfjzifh jriftyfouJhodkY pu©K0dnmP0DxdESifh raem0dnmP0Dxd[laom y&rwfwdkY\ txl;udk rodEdkifukefaom vlNydef;wdkYonf atmufarh rSwfxifMuukef\/ xdkaMumifh ndKaom tqif;

½lyg½kHü a&S;½Iusjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifhjzpfaom pu©K0dnmP0Dxd\vnf;aumif;ç ndKaom tqif; ½lyg½kH[lí odonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom raem0dnmP0Dxd\vnf;aumif; - þ0Dxd ESpfckwdkY\ ESpfrsKd; uGJjym;ykH txl;udk y&rwfÓPfynmrsufpduif;aeaom vlNydef;onf rodtyf rodEdkifouJhodkY -- tvm; wlyif pdwfESifh twlwuGomvQif tpOfvdkufí jzpfaom ½lyum, ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk axmufyHhwwf vIyf&Sm;apwwfaom xl;jcm;aom trlt&m[k qdktyfaom xdk0dum& = 0dnwf½kyfudk pu©K0dnmP 0DxdrS xl;aom raem0dnmP0Dxdjzifhom odonf[k rodaom = pu©K0dnmP0Dxd[kyif xif&aom raem0dnmP0Dxd[laom raem0dnmPfjzifh tm½kH,lí &NyD;rS = 0dum&[laom 0dnwf½kyfudk odNyD;rS -

]]þolonf þtrIudk jyKapvdk\? þtvdkonf xdkol\ tvdkwnf;}}[k þodkY odjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/

(rlv#D-1-72-73/)

### 0dnwfudk odaom 0Dxd

½lyH yXrpdawåe? wDwH skwd,apwom/ wwda,e wk0dnwåd H? bm0H pwkw¬apwom/

**0dnwf**udk odaom 0Dxdudk jy&mü --

1/ ½lyg½kH = ta&mifrQudk odaom0Dxd = pu©K0dnmP0Dxdç

2/ xdk twdwf½lyg½kHudkodaom wsEk0wådu raemsGg&0Dxd = aemufvdkuf raemsGg&0Dxdç 3/ 0dnwfudk odaom raemsGg&0Dxdç

4/ tvdkqE´ (bm0)udk odaom raemsGg&0Dxd -- [k

0DxdtpOf (4)rsKd; &Sd\/ xdkwGif **0PÖ\*¾[PmEkoma&e** (rlv#D-1-72/) [laom pum;&yfjzifh pu©K 0dnmP0Dxdç wsEk0wådu raemsGg&0DxdwdkY\ ½lyg½kHodkY tpOfvdkufykHudk jy\/

**\*[dwm, 0dnwåd,m** (rlv#D-1-72/) [laom pum;&yfjzifh 0dnwf½kyfudk odaMumif;jzpfaom trSwf (3) raemsGg&0Dxdudk jy\/

**,H u&PH 0dnmwAÁH? wó 0dZÆmeaee** (rlv#D-1-72/) [laom pum;&yfjzifh tvdkqE´ (bm0) udk odaom trSwf (4) 0Dxdudk jyonf/

**uma&wd ran** (tbd-|-1-125/)

]]þrnf þrnfaom trIudk jyKapvdk\[k xif\}}- [laom þpum;&yfjzifh vuf ajcponfudk vIyf&Sm;jyool\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ (bm0)udk jrif&olu od&Sd&ykHudk azmfjy\/ xdkodkY jyojzifh twGif;oabmtvdkqE´udk odjcif;\ t&if;cHjzpfaom 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf; odtyfNyD; jzpfaMumif;udk þ- **uma&wd ran** - [laom pum;&yfjzifhyif jy\/ rSefayonf -- vIyf&Sm;jyoaom vuf\ tqif; ta&mif = ½lyg½kHudk jrifaom yxr pu©K0dnmP0Dxdç xdktwdwf½lyg½kH ta&miftqif;udk odaom skwd, wsEk0wådum raemsGg&0Dxdç xdk0Dxdudk tpOfvdkufaom wwd,raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh 0dnwf½kyfudk odNyD;rS pwkw¬ raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh vIyf&Sm;jyool\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ (bm0)udk od&Sd&onf[k rSwfyg/

### Oyrmaqmifí xif&Sm;atmifjyykH

,xm [d t&an edsgCora, Osu|mae rEkóm ]]£rm, onm, £" Osuó tw¬d- bm0H ZmedóEÅD}}wd ½ku©a\*¾ wmvyPÖmsDed AE¨mayEÅd? ok&mygesGga& "ZH OómayEÅd? OpöH 0g ye ½ku©H 0gawm y[&dwGm pmavwd? taEÅm Osau rapä pvaEÅ Oy&d AkAÁKVumed O|[EÅd? ra[mCó

\*wr\*¾y&d,aEÅ wdPyPÖuo#H Oóm&dwH a[mwd/ ww¬ wmvyPÖ"ZomcgpveAkAÁKVuwdP yPÖuoa# sdoGm ,xm pu©Kem tsd|rÜd ]]{w¬ OsuH b0dówd? ok&m b0dówd? t,H ½kau©m 0gawe y[awm b0dówd? taEÅm Osau rapäm b0dówd? {wåuH XmeH taZgmw¬&dwGm MoaCm

\*awm b0dówD}}wd raem0dnmaPe Zmemwd/ {0ar0 0dnwådyd e pu©K0dan,sm? raem0dan,sm0/ pu©Kem [d [w¬0dum&msd0aoe 0dyæE´rmeH 0PÖm&r®Par0 yówd? 0dnwåd H ye raemsGg&dupdawåe pdaEÅwGm ]]£sÍödsÍö {o uma&wd ran}}wd Zmemwd/ (tbd-|-1-125-126/)

= Oyrmaqmifí xif&Sm;atmif jyqdkaythH -- awmxnf;ü aEGumv0,f a&&Sd&m t&yfü vlwdkYonf

]]þtrSwftom;jzifh þt&yfü a&&SdaMumif;udk odEdkifukefvwåHU}}[k ESvkH;oGif;í opfyifxdyfzsm;ü xef; &Guf tp&Sdaom trSwftom;wdkYudk zGJUcsnfapMuukef\/

t&ufqdkifwHcg;0ü tvHudk pdkufxlxm;Muukef\/

onfrQomruao; -- jrifhaom opfyifudk avonf wdkufcwfí vIyfap\/ a&\twGif;ü ig; onf vIyf&Sm;vwfaomf a&txufü a&yGufi,fwdkYonf xukef\/ BuD;pGmaom a&t,Of\ jzwfausmf pD;qif;oGm;tyfaom vrf;aMumif;wpfavQmuf\ txuf tydkif;tjcm;t&yfü jruf-opf&Guf-trIduf o½dkufonf txufü wifae\/

xdktxufyg pum;&yf0,f -- xef;&Gufç tvHç opfcufvIyfjcif;ç a&yGufç jruf-opf&Guf-trIduf o½dkufwdkYudk rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom olonf pu©K0dnmPfpdwfjzifh jrifEdkif\? xdkodkY jrif&í pu©K0dnmPfjzifh rjriftyf rjrifEdkifonf jzpfygaomfvnf; --

]]1/ þxef;&Guf zGJUcsnfxm;&m t&yfü a&&SdvwåHU? 2/ þtvH pdkufxlxm;&m t&yfü t&uf&SdvwåHU? 3/ þopfyifudk avwdkufcwftyfonf jzpfvwåHU? 4/ a&xnf;ü ig;&SdvwåHU?

5/ þrQ twdkif;t&Snf &Sdaom t&yfudk vTrf;rdk;í a&t,Ofonf jzwfausmf pD;qif;oGm;onf jzpf vwåHU}} --

þodkYvQif raem0dnmPfjzifh rSef;qí odEdkifouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyifvQif 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf; pu©K0dnmPfjzifh rodtyf rodEdkif? raem0dnmPfjzifhom odtyf odEdkif\/ rSefayonf pu©K0dnmPfjzifh vuf\ xl;jcm;aom trlt&m tp&SdonfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh vIyf&Sm;aom ta&miftqif;[laom 0PÖ "mwf = ½lyg½kHudkomvQif jrifEdkif\? 0dnwf½kyfudkum; raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfjzifh MuHqí pOf;pm;í

]]þolonf þrnfaomtrI þrnfaomtrIudkvnf; jyKapvdkonfESifh wl\}}[k od&Sday\/

(tbd-|-1-125-126/)

awmxnf;ü aEGtcg0,f opfyifacgifzsm;ü zGJUcsnfxm;tyfaom xef;&Gufç t&ufqdkif0ü pdkufxlxm;tyfaom tvH ponfwdkYonf vIyf&Sm;aom vuf\ ½lyg½kHESifh wl\/ xdkxef;&Gufponfudk jrifNyD;aemuf a& ponfwdkY &SdrSef;udk od&jcif;onf ½lyg½kHudk jrifaom0Dxd jzpfNyD;aemuf raemsGg&du 0Dxdjzifh 0dnwf½kyfudk od&jcif;ESifh wl\/ þtpOfonf tMurf;rQom jzpf\? þxuf us,fjyefYaom 0DxdtpOfudk rlv#Dumü atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

wmvyPÖmsd½lyged sdoGm wseEÅ&yÜ0wåm, raemsGg&0Dxd,m t0dnm,rmeEÅ&m, wmv- yPÖmsDeH Osumsdo[pm&dyÜum&wH onmPmum&H \*a[wGm Osumsd\*¾[PH 0d,/ **{w¬ OsuH b0dówD**wdtmsdem p OsumsdorÁE¨emuma&e ½ly\*¾[PmEkom&0dnmaPe ,H Osumsd 0dnmwAÁH? wó 0dZmeaee wsgum&ó 0dnmwwm 0kwåmwd s|AÁm/ {wó ye um,duu&P\*¾[Pó Osumsd\*¾[Pó p yk&drods¨orÁE¨\*¾[PH Oyedóa,m a[mwDwd s|AÁH/ tx ye emvrÁdwmyd 0dnwåd um,duu&P\*¾[Pó p ypöa,m yk&drods¨orÁE¨\*¾[aPmyedó,0aoe om"dyÜg,- 0dum&blw0PÖ\*¾[PmeEÅ&H y0wårmeó t"dyÜg,\*¾[Pó t"dyÜg, o[bl0dum&mbma0 tbm0awm? {0H owd 0PÖ\*¾[PmeEÅa&e Osumsd\*¾[aPae0 wmvyPÖmsdonmPmuma&m 0d, 0PÖ\*¾[PmeEÅa&e t"dyÜg,\*¾[aPae0 0dnwåd ygu#m a[mwDwd ]]£sÍödsÍö {o uma&wd ran}}wd t"dyÜg, 0dZmeaeae0 0dnwåd,m 0dnmwwm 0kwåm/ (rlv#D-1-73/)

þ#Dum\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ aEGtcg0,f awmtwGif;ü opfyifxdyfzsm; ponfwdkYü zGJUcsnfxm;tyfaom xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ tqif; ½lyg½kHwdkYudk jrifaomtcg --

1/ pu©KsGg&0Dxd = xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ tqif;udk jrifaom 0Dxdç

2/ xdkpu©KsGg&0Dxdjzifh jrifvdkufaom twdwf½lyg½kHudk tm½kH,laom wsEk0wådu raemsGg&0DxdwdkY jzpfMu\/ xdkxef;&GufponfwdkY\ tqif;½lyg½kHudk jrifaom ,if;pu©KsGg&0Dxd wsEk0wådu raem sGg&0DxdwdkYjzifh xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ tqif; = ½lyg½kHudk jrifNyD;onf\ tjcm;rJhü jzpfaom y&rwf ÓPfynmrsufpd r&Sdol vlNydef;wdkYonf pu©K0dnmP0DxdrS xl;aom raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh odEdkif\[k rodEdkifaom --

3/ raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh xef;&GufponfESifh a&ponfwdkY\ twlwuG qufpyfykH tjcif;t&mudk od\/

,if; trSwf (3) raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ a& tp&SdonfwdkYESifh twlwuG jzpfavh &Sdonf[laomtjym;ç xdka& tp&SdonfwdkY\ trSwftom;[laom tjcif;t&mudk ,lí a& tp

&SdonfwdkYudk &SdaMumif;udk tm½kH &,ljcif;uJhodkY = a& tp&SdonfwdkYudk &SdaMumif;udk od&jcif;uJhodkY rSwfyg/

qufí qdkOD;thH -- **]]þae&mü a&&Sdonf jzpfvwåHU}}**- paom pum;&yfjzifh a& tp&SdonfwdkYESifh qufoG,fjcif;[laom tjcif;t&maMumifh ½lyg½kHudk odaMumif; 0Dxdudk tpOfvdkufaom raem0dnmPfjzifh tMuif a&tp&Sdonfudk odxdkuf\/ xdk a&ponfudk odjcif;tm;jzifh xdka& ponfwdkY\ txdrf;trSwf [laom tjcif;t&mudk odtyfonf\ tjzpfudk qdktyfNyD[k rSwfxdkuf\/

wpfzef Oyar,sbufwGif þum,sGg& ü jzpfaom trlt&m = 0dnwfudk tm½kH&,laMumif; odaMumif;jzpfaom raemsGg&0Dxd\vnf;aumif;ç OyrmebufwGif þa&ponfudk tm½kH&,laMumif; odaMumif; raemsGg&0Dxd\vnf;aumif; tm;BuD;aom rSD&m taMumif;w&m;rSm a&S;üNyD;NyD;aom tquf toG,fudk tm½kH &,laMumif; 0Dxdyifwnf;[k rSwfyg/

txufyg #Dumpum;&yf0,f --

**wmvyPÖmsd½„yged sdoGm = xef;&Guf ponfh ½„yg½kHwdkYudk jrifí** - [laom pum;&yfjzifh pu©KsGg& 0DxdESifh xdktwdwf½lyg½kHudkyif qufvuftm½kH,laom wsEk0wådu raemsGg&0DxdwdkYudk jy\/

**wseEÅ&yÜ0wåm, raemsGg&0Dxd,m = xdk0Dxd ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ tjcm;rJhü jzpfaom raemsGg&0Dxdjzifh** [laom pum;&yfjzifh xef;&GufESifh a&wdkY\ twlwuG qufpyfykH tjcif;t&mudk odaom raemsGg&0Dxdç xef;&Gufonf a&ponf &SdaMumif;udk odapEdkifaom trSwftom;[k odaom raemsGg&0Dxdrsm;udk jy\/

**Osumsd\*¾[PH = a&ponfwdkY &SdaMumif;udk tm½kH &,„jcif; = odjcif;** -- [laom pum;&yfjzifh a&&SdaMumif;udk odaom = a&udk odaom 0Dxdudk jyonf? raemsGg&0Dxdwnf;/ þü a&udk odaom raemsGg&0Dxdonf vufponfudk vIyf&Sm;jyool\ tvdkqE´ (bm0)udk odaom raemsGg&0DxdrsKd;wnf;/

**Osumsdo[pm&d yÜum&wH onmPmum&H \*a[wGm Osumsd\*¾[PH 0d, =** xef;&Gufponf wdkY\ a& ponfwdkYESifh twlwuG jzpfavh&Sdonf[laomtjym;ç xdka& ponfwdkY\ trSwftom;[laom tjcif;t&mudk ,lí a& ponfwdkY &SdaMumif;udk tm½kH&,ljcif;uJhodkY (= a&ponfwdkY &SdaMumif;udk od&jcif; uJhodkY) [laom pum;&yfü xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ a& ponfwdkYESifh twlwuG jzpfavh&Sdonf[laom oabmw&m;ç xdka& ponfwdkY\ trSwftom;[laom tjcif;t&mudk tm½kH,laom 0Dxdonf 0dnwfudk odaom 0DxdrsKd;wnf;/ -- þ0Dxdü xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ a& ponfwdkYESifh twlwuG jzpfavh&Sdonf [laom oabmw&m;udk odaom 0DxdwpfrsKd;ç xdka& ponfwdkY\ trSwftom;[laom tjcif;t&mudk tm½kH ,laom = odaom 0DxdwpfrsKd;[k raemsGg&0Dxd ESpfrsKd; &SdEdkif\/ tvm;wlyif 0dnwfudk od&müvnf; vufvIyfjcif;ESifh vmapvdkjcif;\ qufoG,frI = orÁE¨oabmw&m;udk odaom 0DxdwpfrsKd;vnf; &Sdao; onf[k rSwfyg/ xdk0Dxdum; txufü azmfjycJhaom ½lyH yxrpdawåe - paom \*gxmü ryg0ifay/ þpum;t& 0DxdwpfrsKd; wdk;vmjyef\/ awmxJü a&&Sd\[laom txdrf;trSwfudk jyaom xef;&Gufudk jrifvQif a&ESifh xef;&GufwdkY\ qufoG,fjcif;udk a&S;u odzl;\/ xdkodtyfzl;aom qufoG,frIudk jyefí owd&aom 0Dxdonf **yk&drods¨orÁE¨\*¾[P0Dxd** yifwnf;/ a&S;ü NyD;NyD;aom tquftoG,fudk tm½kH jyef,laMumif; 0Dxdwnf;/ vuf,yfvdkufvQif vmapvdk\[laom a&S;u tquftoG,fudk jyefí owd &jcif;üvnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/

### wpfenf; zGifhqdkykH

tx yemwdtmsdem 0dnwåd,m tEkrmaee \*a[wAÁwH saówd/ (tEk#D-1-79/) þtxufwGif azmfjyxm;aom rlv#Dumpum;&yfü --

#### raemsGg&0dnmaPe \*[daw wo®d H pdawåe oa[0 tEky&d0awå um,xrÇe0dum&apmye-

**ocFgaw** (rlv#D-1-73/) [laom pum;&yfjzifh 0dnwf[laom 0dum&udk raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuf tm½kHjyKí odtyfaMumif;udk jy\/ atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnhf skwd,enf;üum; 0dnwf[laom 0dum&udk raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuf tm½kHrjyKbJ tEkrmetm;jzifh rSef;qodaMumif;udk þodkY azmf jyxm;\/

wpfenf;qdk&aomf þodkY jzpf\/ 0dnwf½kyfudk raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuftm½kH rjyKtyfaomf vnf; 0dnwfonf um,sGg&ü jzpfaom trlt&m[laom tvdkudk tm½kH&,laMumif; = odaMumif; 0dxDtm;vnf; a&S;ü NyD;NyD;aom tquftoG,fudk ,ljcif;\ tm;BuD;aomrSD&m Oyedó,\ tpGrf;jzifh aus;Zl;jyKwwf\/ taMumif;rl -- tvdkESifh twlwuGjzpfaom 0dum&ESifh twlwuGjzpfaom tqif;

½lyg½kH 0PÖ"mwfudk tm½kH&,laMumif; 0Dxd\ tjcm;rJhü jzpfaom vIyf&Sm;jyool\ tvdkqE´udk tm½kH &,laMumif; odaMumif; 0Dxd\ vIyf&Sm;jyool\ tvdkqE´ESifh twlwuG jzpfaom 0dum& ([laom 0dnwf)\ r&Sdjcif;onf &SdcJhaomf rjzpfEdkifjcif;aMumifhyifwnf;/

«««««0dnwfonf raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuftm½kH rjyKtyfaomfvnf; um,sGg&ü jzpfaom trl t&m[laom tvdkudk tm½kH&,laom 0Dxdtm; aus;Zl;jyKEdkif\[k qdk&mü tb,fenf;jzifh aus;Zl;jyKEdkif oenf; ar;zG,f&Sd\? tajzrSm þodkY jzpf\ -- ]]vmapvdkvQif vuf,yfac:\}}[k qdk&mü vmapvdk jcif;ESifh vuf,yfjcif;\ qufoG,fykHudk jyefíodaom raemsGg&0Dxdu yuwlyedó,owåd = jyuawh tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oyedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;jcif;[laom tpGrf;aMumifh 0dnwfonf raemsGg& 0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuf tm½kH rjyKtyfygbJvsuf um,sGg&ü jzpfaom udk,ftrlt&m[laom tvdkudk odjcif;\ taMumif; jzpfEdkifygonf/ vuf,yfí ac:&mü vuf\ tqif;0,f 0dnwf[laom 0dum&ESifh twlwuG jzpfae\? xdk0dum&vnf; vuf,yfac:ol\ vmapvdkaom twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ESifh twlwuG jzpfae\/ xdk tqif; 0PÖ"mwfudk odaom pu©K0dnmP0DxdESifh aemufvdkuf wsEk0wdåu raemsGg&0Dxd[laom ESpf0DxdwdkY\ tjcm;rJhü qufvufjzpfay:vmaom vuf,yfac:ol\ vmapvdk aom twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk odaom0Dxdonf 0dnwf[laom 0dum& r&SdvQif rjzpfEdkif/ xdkaMumifh 0dnwf[laom 0dum&onf raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifh wdkuf½dkuftm½kH rjyKtyfygaomfvnf; um,duu&P

= um,sGg&ü jzpfaom trlt&m[laom tvdkudk odaom 0Dxdtm; yuwlyedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl; jyKonf[k qdkvdkayonf/ þpum;&yfjzifh ]]tvdkudk odjcif;jzifh 0dnwf[laom 0dum&udk rSef;qí od tyf\}}[k jy\/

þum; txufyg rlv#Dumpum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if; oabmwnf;/ odkYaomf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm skwd,wJG-225-ü 0dnwf½kyf t0iftyg jzpfaom ½kyftppf ½kyftwktm;vkH;udk emr½lyy&dapäÓPfydkif;ü aygif;pkjcHKikHí odrf;qnf;&ef ñTefMum;xm;\/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfemrfudk y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif odrf;qnf;Edkif

½IyGm;Edkif ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ emr½lyy&dapäsÓPf[laom ÓPfjy"mef;

aom raemsGg&0dnmPfjzifhum; ,if;0dnwfudk wdkuf½dkuf tm½kH,lEdkifonfomjzpfonf/ ]]vuf,yfac: ol\ vmapvdkaom tvdk (bm0)ukd odjcif;jzifh 0dnwf[laom 0dum&udk rSef;qí odtyfonf}}[laom txufyg rlv#Dumq&mawmf\ pum;rSm y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif rqdkufol vlNydef;wdkYtwGuf &nfñTef;í ajymqdkaeaom pum;[k rSwfyg/ **t0dnm,rmeEÅ&m,** (rlv#D-1-73) - [laom rlv#Dum pum;udkyif axmuf½Iyg/

xef;&Guf ponfwdkY\ ½lyg½kH ta&miftqif;udk odaom0Dxd\ tjcm;rJhü a&udkodaom 0Dxd jzpf jcif;tm;jzifh ]]xef;&Gufonf a&&Sdjcif;\ txdrf;trSwf jzpf\}}[laom tjcif;t&monf txl; tm½kH rjyKtyfygaomfvnf; xif&Sm;NyD; jzpfouJhodkY vuf,yfí ac:,l&m0,f vuf\ ta&miftqif; 0PÖ "mwfudk odaMumif; 0Dxd\ tjcm;rJhü tvdk (bm0)udk odaom 0Dxd\ jzpfjcif;tm;jzifh 0dnwfvnf; tEk rmetm;jzifh xif&Sm;NyD; jzpf\? xdkaMumifh ]]þrnf þrnfaom trIudk jyKapvdkonf xif\}}[laom pum;jzifh tvdk (bm0) udk odrIaMumifhyif 0dnwfvnf; tEkrmetm;jzifh xif&Sm;NyD; odtyfNyD; jzpfjcif; udk t|uxmü zGifhqdktyfygonf [lvdk/»»»»»

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(tbd-|-1-126/)

**t,H aem y[&dwkumarm**wd t"dyÜg,0dZmeaee 0dnwåd,m ygu#bm0H saówd/ e [d ws- ygu#bma0 t"dyÜg,0dZmeeH a[mwDwd/ **or®KcDb„wmeH ye ygu#wåm 0dnwåda,0 emr a[mwD**wd tor®KcDblwwm, temygx\*wmeH ½lygsDeH pu©K0dan,smsdbma0g 0d, obm0blwH wH sGd"m 0dnwåd- bm0H oma"wd/ y&H aAma"wkumrwm, 0demyd tbduúremsdyÜ0wåaee aom pdwåo[bl0duma&m t"dyÜg,H 0dnmaywd? o,Íö 0dnm,wDwd sGd"myd 0dnwåda,0gwd a0sdwAÁm/ (rlv#D-1-73/)

]]þolonf igwdkYudk ykwfcwfjcif;iSm ypfcwfjcif;iSm tvdk&Sd\}}[laom (tbd-|-1-126/) pum; &yfjzifh ykwfcwfvdkol ypfcwfvdkol\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´ (bm0) udk odjcif;tm;jzifh 0dnwf\ xif&Sm;onf\ tjzpfudk ñTefjy\/ rSefayonf - xdk0dnwf\ rxif&Sm;onf\tjzpfonf &Sdvwfaomf twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk odjcif;onf rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifhwnf;/

]]rsufarSmufjzpfukefaom olwdkY\ pdwfüum; xif&Sm;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh 0dnwfrnfonfom jzpfayonf/ (tbd-|-1-126/) [laom pum;&yfjzifh - rsufarSmuf r[kwfonf\tjzpfaMumifh pu©K tMunf"mwf ponfESifh b0ifraemtMunf"mwfodkY a&S;½Iusa&mufjcif;odkY xifjcif;odkY ra&mufukefaom

½lyg½kH ponfwdkY\ pu©K0dnmPfjzifh odtyfaom pu©K0dan,sw&m; ponfwdkY\tjzpfudk NyD;pD;aptyfNyD; jzpfouJhodkY - tvm;wlyif obm0tppftrSef jzpfíjzpfaom xdk0dnwåd[laom trnfudk --

1/ 0dnmaywDwd 0dnwåd = odapwwfaomaMumifh 0dnwf rnf\/ 2/ 0dnm,wDwd 0dnwåd = odxdkufaomaMumifh 0dnwf rnf\/ --

[laom ESpfrsKd;aom tjym;tm;jzifh NyD;pD;ap\/ olwpfyg;udk odapjcif;iSm tvdk&Sdonf\tjzpfESifh uif;ívnf; a&U SodkYoGm;jcif; ponfudk jzpfapjcif;tm;jzifh pdwfESifh twlwuG jzpfaom xdk0dum& (0dnwf)

½kyfonf tvdk (bm0) udk odapwwf\? rdrd[laom 0dum&½kyfudk,fwdkifvnf; odtyf\ odoifh\ od xdkuf\? þodkY ESpfrsKd;aom tjym;tm;jzifhvnf; 0dnwfrnfonfom[k od&Sdygav/

### vIyf&Sm;rI jzpfay:vmykH

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½kyfw&m;taygif; (= pdwåZ ½kyfuvmyftaygif;)onf vIyf&Sm;vwfaomf ur®ork|meduç Owkork|meduç tm[m&ork|medu trnf&aom uHaMumifhjzpfaomç OwkaMumifhjzpfaomç tm[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ur®Z½kyf OwkZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyfw&m;taygif; (= ½kyfuvmyftaygif;) onf vIyf&Sm;avoavm? rvIyf&Sm;avoavm[k ar;&ef &Sd\/ tajzum; xdk ur®Z-OwkZ-tm[m&Z ½kyfw&m;taygif;onf vnf; pdwåZ½kyfw&m;taygif;uJhodkY tvm;wlyifvQif vIyf&Sm;&\/ xdkpdwåork|meduum, = pdwåZ½kyf taygif;\ jzpfjcif;ESifhwlaom jzpfjcif;&SdonfomvQif xdkpdwåZ½kyftaygif;odkY tpOfvdkuf&onfomvQif jzpf\/

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þtaMumif;t&mwdkYum; £&d,myx½IuGuf orÜZn½IuGufwdkYudk ½I&mü toifa,m\*Dolawmf aumif;tzdkY odxm;oifhaom tcsufrsm; jzpfMu\/ aemufqkH; azmfjyxm;aom **vIyf&Sm;rI jzpfay:vmykH** tydkif;um; o,faqmifwwfaom½kyf + to,faqmifcH&aom½kyfwdkYudk ½I&mü tvGefodxm;oifhaom tcsufyif jzpfayonf/

### vIyf&Sm;rI[„onf

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